

ZOLAI SINNA

2010

LEARN ZOLAI



www.zomiusa.org
ZOMI ASSOCIATION OF USA
P.O. BOX 301551
PORTLAND, OR 97294

SINNATE ZON-OLNA

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Thu Masa

Topa Pasian in Zomite thupha ong pia-in ong lamsang to a, gamdang mun tuamtuamah ong tungsak hi. Zomite minampi khat ihih theihna a thu pen Zongeina, Zopau leh Zolaite kician tak in i neih man hi. Kawlgam ah kum 2000 zawh ciangin Zogam a om kumpi sangte-ah Zolai ong kisinsak nawm lo hi. Zomite in i omna mun ciatah Zongeina, Zopau leh Zolaite kemcingin I zat den ding kisam hi. A diakdiakin Zomi khangthakte in Zolai a theihna ding uh deihna leh Zolai ong bawlsak sangmang Cope topate nupa Tedim ong tun zawh kumza cinna 1910 – 2010 muakna-in (In commemoration of Rev. Dr Joseph Herbert & Elizabeth Cope centennial) hih “Zolai Sina” (Learn Zolai) Zomi Association of USA in kong bawl uh hi.

Pasian in Zomite adingin lai ong bawlsak dingin USA gam panin sangmang Rev. Dr. Joseph Herbert and Elizabeth Cope te nupa ong puak manin Zomite khauvak ong musak a khalam leh pumpi nuntakna ong khangtosak hi. Sangmag Cope te nupa December 21, 1908 ni-in Zogam ah Pasian thu ong puak masa Rev. Dr. Carson te omna Khalkha khua na tung uh hi. November 1, 1910 ni-in Tedim ong tung uh hi. Ong tun zawh a sawtloin Roman Alphabet (ABC) tawh Zolai ong bawl sak hi. 1913 kumin Zolai tawh a ki gelhcil lai bu “Tual Laisintawmna Bu” ong bawlsak hi. 1914 kumin “Tedim Labu” a masa pen ong bawlsak hi. 1919 October kha-in Cope topa mah in editor sem in “Tedim Thukizakna Lai” ong hawmkhiat sak hi.

Zomite lai a nei minam i hih lam zong i kitheih ding thupi hi. Pu Pau Cin Hau in a pumpi a dam loh sung, 1888-1902 kumin a mangmuhma panin pasian in biakna leh laimal 1050 a pha lai zong na pia hi. Lai gelh (written word) piang sakpa ahih manin, “Laipianpa” na kici-in a biakna zong “Laipian Pau Cin Hau Biakna” na kici hi. Pu Pau Cin Hau lai Zomiten na lim zat mahmah khin uh hi. 1917 kumin Piantit paite in hih Pu Pau Cin Hau lai tawh lai na kikhak uh hi. Cope topa mahmah in zong “Mualtung Thuhilhna” Pu Pau Cin Hau lai tawh na gelh khia hi. Anshuman Pandey in Pu Pau Cin Hau lai computer pan a kikhen thei dingin research a bawlna Unicode Consortium tungah 2/28/2010 ni-in khak hi.

Zomi Association of USA in, online pan in akisin thei ding “Zolai Sinna” laibu a kibawl theihna dingin ong vahawmpih Rev. Khoi Lam Thang leh lai ong khetsak Pa G. Thang Khan Mungte tung leh Zomi Association of USA media & public relations department panin pa S.B Langno, sia William Thawng Lian Kim, siama Nian Khan Lun, siama Don Khan Cing, siama Cing Sian Man leh siama Zam San Ciang te tungah lung dam thu ong pulak ing.

Zomite in i tenna peuhah a nungta Pasian zong masa tek ni. Pasian in Zomi-in ong piensak manin aangtang ni. Be proud of being a Zomi. Late 33:12 sungah a gen bangin Pasian pen Topa in a nei, a muang minamte ihih manin thupha ong pia Topa Pasian min thang tawntung ta hen.

Zomite hanlung ciam khangto diam. God bless Zomi.

Zam King Mang

Chairman

Zomi Association of USA

Portland, Oregon

March 26, 2010

Rev. Khoi Lam Thang tungpan phalna laikhak.

Chairman,
Zomi Association of USA,
Portland,
OR-97233, USA
Zolai Sinnopna thu lungdampihna

Pa Mung (Pa G. Thang Khan Mung) tungtawn in no kianga Zomite in Zolai sinnuam cih ka zak manin nakpi takin kong lungdampih hi. Na zat sawm uh Zolai Sinbu pen, 2008 kum sung Kawlpi (Kalay Valley Baptist Association) le Unicef kop khawm a, Child Right and Child Protection project in khuakhal sung zanggam a om Zomi khangnote in a sin dinga a kivaihawm ahi hi.

KVBA pan phalna lai ka na nget manloh hangin, hih Zolai Sinbu a kaikhawm pa ka hihna le KVBA-UNICEF Project coordinator ka hihna tawh Kawlpi pan KVBA makaite in hong telsiam ding lamen ing.

Hih Zolai Sinbu pen Zolai a sinclite a kipan a siamsate nagawn in a dawldawl a, a sin theih ding ngimna tawh a kibawl ahi hi. I neihsa Zolai Simbu tan lang pan tan li ciang a huam dinga kigel hi a, nulepate a huh ngah bangbang a a tate a hilh theih ding, khauakhal sung hun la a, zattheih ding ngimna zong ahi hi. Laibu na zatna uh ah puah ding behlap ding cih a om leh nong theihsak nading uh, mai lamah puah toto a, mun tuamtuan a om Zomi khangnote in a omna peuhpeuh pan Zolai a sintheih nading Kiallap Zolai Sinbu a suah na ding hanciam khawm ni.

Hih laibu sungah Zolai bek hi loin, Zomi khangnote in a sak ziahziah dingin Thawn Kham' phuah "Zagam" la kiguang a, nung kumsung Kawlzang a Zolai asin naupang 5000 vaal in a sak ziahziah uh ahi hi. Zogam Lapi suak phial ta hi.

Gam tuamtuan a tung Zomite in khang masa hun sung i gam le iha kampau ngai zungzung kha mah dinga, ahih hangin khangthumna bang hong sawtto leh Zomin nangawn mansuah ding galmuhsa ahi hi. Tua ahih manin Zolai, Zo ngeinate sin tohtoh ding pen thupi le thukin a i vahawm khop theih ding lamen ing.

Portland Zomi Zolai siam nailo leh a sin thuah nuamte in hih laibu tungtawnin hamphatna tampi na ngahlawh dinguh deihsakna liani tawh;

Rev Khoi Lam Thang

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LAIPILNA IN KHANTOHNA HI

Rev. Dr. J.M. Ngul Khan Pau

Joseph Herbert Cope leh a zi Elizabeth, missionary dingin Tedim khuapi 1910 kumin hong tun ciangun Zomite adingin Roman Alphabet ABC zangin Zolai hong bawlsak hi. “J.H.Cope hong tun ciangin Zolai a kinei pan ahi hi” (Pau, Gin Sian-2008:1). 1913 kumin “Tual Lai-sintawmna bu” cih laibu khat hong bawlsak a, tua pen Zolai a Kigelhcilna hipah hi. Pasian adingin sep theihna peuhpeuhah kuan ding cih lungsim nei ahih manin 1908 kumin Northern Baptist khawmpni Oklahoma khuapi-ah a simna panin, Kawlgam, Chin Hills a kici munah pai ding na khensat hi. Tua hunin Cope in zong “Chin Hills” koi a om cih a theih loh hangin “Pasian in eite pianma pekin hong itna, i muh theihna dingin i omna Chin Hills thei lo khat na teel hi. Lamdang lua Pasian hong itna” (Thang, Go Lian-2008:1). Zomite Khristian hong suah ciangun, Cope topa in “Zu ne lo ding, Lawki pawi-ah kihel lo ding, Hanken-Kawsah sa go lo ding, aisan, khut lamen lo ding, tanu man ne lo ding, Nipi ni Pasian bia ding, nasem lo ding, Pasian bek bia ding” ci-in na hilh hi (Thang, Thuam Khan-2008:1). Cope topa Zomite kianga hong pai phattuamna tampi a om hangin thulian mahmah thumin kiciamteh thei hi. (i) Lai lamah khantohna (ii) Khristian nuntakzia-ah khantohna (iii) Nuntak khuasakzia-ah khantohna (Khup, Thang Go-2008:1) Ama hong bawlsak Zolai kum za cin pawi November 4-7, 2010 Tedim Khuapi-ah kizang ding hi.

Hih kum **za cin** tawh kituakin Portland khuapi, Oregon a om Zomi Association of USA (**ZAUS**)-te vaihawmna tawh Cope Topa hong bawlsak Zolai Sinna internet ah hong kikhah khia a, a kuama peuh in i sim i sin i zat ciat ding kong hansuah nuam hi. Amau ngimna thupi pen in leitung gam tuamtumah kikhenkhia Zomite in Zolai thei-in thu leh la kizaktuahna leh Zokam kep cing ding ahi hi. Tua ahih manin hih ngimna tha pia-in i sepkhop ciat ding thupi hi. Zomi khat adingin laipilna bang zah in i nei zongin Zolai thei kei leng, laipil lo mah i hi veve ding hi. Laipilna loin minam khangto thei lo hi. Laipilna pen mihaite bekin sammawh a, laipilna tawh i khantoh taktak ciangin i khuamuhna leh gamtatzia hong kikhek ding hi. “Minam khantohna bulpi in khangthakte laipilna hi” (Diderot, 1784:?). Laipilna in gamtat hoih kisonna, kilawm gamtatna ah hi. Zolai sin dingin pil lua hai lua teek lua cih bang om lo hi. Topa Pasian in i pau i lai zang siam dingin thupha hong pia hen.

Lai ette:

1. Pau, Gin Sian “J.H. Cope leh Zolai” Cope 98 Celebration, October-November, 2008, Tedim, Chin State.
2. Thang, Go Lian “Cope topa leh Biakna” Cope 98 Celebration, October-November, 2008, Tedim, Chin State.
3. Thang. Thuam Khan “Cope leh Zo Ngeina” Cope 98 Celebration, Tedim (November 2, 2008 Nitak) Chin State.
4. Khup, Thang Go “Cope topa hong pai a Phattuamnate” Cope 98 Celebration, October-November 2008, Tedim, Chin State
5. Diderot, Denis (October 5, 1713 – July 31, 1784) was a French philosopher, art critic, and write

Lungdampihna

1980 pawl a ipanin Zomite sak leh khang sim leh malah kikhen thangin gam tuamtuamah kileng keek hi. Kumpi vaihawm hoih lohna hang leh gamsung nuntak haksatna hangin nidanga i theih ngei loh, i phawk khak ngei loh leh i geel ngei lohna gamah i teng ta uh hi. Hih banga i kikhenthang ciangin ei pau ei ham kizang thei nawn loin, i ngeinate zong deih bangin kizui thei nawn lo hi. Zolai leh Zopau i kepcing theihna om sun pen biakna sungah kikem lai bek hi. Eima pau tawh biakna i piak ciangin ei pau ei ham a kem lai i suak hi. Lai Siangtho leh labu i neih manin i lai zong a mang nai lo suak bek hi. Zogam mahmahah zong i lai kisin nawn lo hi. Gamdanga om Zomite in damdamin I pau pen a mangngilh thei ding ciangah kiom ta hi. Gamdanga piang Zomi naupangte in ei pau siam nawn loin, zang thei nawn lo mawk uh hi. Hih danin khang khat khang nih pai lai leh Zomi i hihna zong a bei thei ding ciangah kiom ta mawk hi.

Tua ahih manin i lai leh i pau kepcing a kisap zia thei-in Zomi Association of USA, Porltand in hih banga hanciamna hong neih theih pen thupi kasa hi. Zolai leh Zopau a manthan lohna ding leh gamdanga om Zomi naupang bek hi loin picingsa nangawn in zong a sin theih ding deihna tawh hih bangin **Zolai Sin Bu** hong bawl khat theih manun nakpi takin lungdam huai ka sa hi. A hanciamna uh leh a kipiak zawhna uh thupi hi. Zomite a it leh a deihsak, ngeina, pau leh lai kepcingna dingin hih banga na hong sep khatna uh pen etteh cing ka sa hi. Hih laibu pen America a om Zomite bek zong hi loin gam tuamtam a om Zomite in a zat tek theih ding uh ka lamen a, zong ka deihsak hi. Biakna Pawlpi ahi zongin Zomi Innkuan kipawlha panin ahi zongin hanciamin hih laibu pen sin tek dingin hoih kasa hi.

Rev.Dr. G.K.Nang

Fuller Theological Seminary

Pasadena, CA. USA

April 15, 2010.

LUNG DAM KOHNA

Hong itna abei ngeilo kapian-na ka nu Pi Man Cin peen asuah khiat zawh aa kipan sangkah ngeilo, laisim theilo, laigelh theilo ahih manin, ama-sung panpiang a tate khempeuh pasal nga leh numei thum teng tansawm zo leh Bachelor Degree ngahdong hong hanciampih hong matutpih khin ahih manin hong nusiasa ka Nu tungah kaungdamna ka mangngilh thei kei hi. Topa Pasian angsung pan hong gal-et ka NU tung ka lungdamna kaphawk tontung na tawh thaman sanglo in hih ZOLAI SINNA laibu computer tawh khet kik ding in ka hanciam a, 2009 kum December kha pan kipan-in 2010 kum March kha 15 ni-in Portland Khuapi USA a khuasa, Pastor Zam King Mang te inn pan-in Topa Pasian hong panpih na tawh ka mansiang zo hi. Topa Pasian in akizat-na mun khempeuh ah thupha hongpiak beh lai hen la a zangthei khempeuh te tungah tangtut na leh gualzawhna hongpia kim ciat tahan.

Amen.

**G Thang Khan Mung
Portland OR 97233
USA**

March 15, 2010

2009 MOTTO
TOPA MUANG NI - TRUST IN GOD

2009 KUMSUNG ZAUS NASEP KHITSA TE PULAAKNA

1. March 6 2009 in Oregon State Portland khuapi ah **ZAUS** kiphuan khia hi.
2. April 2009 in Oregon State ah register kingah hi.
3. April 2009 in **Asian Pacific American Network of Oregon** (APANO) ah member khat in kilut khin hi.
4. May 9, 2009 in **ZAUS** makai te Oregon State gamuk kumpi te tawh Salam khuapi ah ki muhkhop na ki nei hi.
5. Tua kimuh khopna ah **ZOMI** te US ah minam khat in hong ki ciapteh theih na ding thusunna lai kipia hi.
6. July,2009 in Portland khua Mayor leh City Council te mai ah ZAUS Chairman leh Secretary in **ZOMI** te minam khat a hong ciap teh na ding thusun na leh lai piakna kinei hi.
7. August 12,2009 ni-in Mangkang te mithum in Laos mi khat a vuak sawmna hangin, APANO te vaihawm na tawh, discrimination vaai lungphona ah **ZAUS** taang mite va kihel thei hi.
8. August 12, 2009 UN Secretary General, **United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime** (UNODC) India Embassy in US te tung ah lai ki at hi. A thu pen:
 - (a)Aungsan Su Kyi and Kam Hau Khup ZNC and Khun Htoon Oo Shan gam makai te thong pan kha khat na ding
 - (b)Cikha gamsung India gam le Kawlgam gamgi teng ah kham theih BENG (poppy) kung ciin na le Meitei galkap te simmawhna kithuak kha tham lo in Tongciin khua U Kam Sang Muan tapa Tg Khaat Kam sihna vaai ki lainat pih n alai.
9. August 28,2009 ni-in **World Association of Non-Government Organization** (WANGO) in member in hongsang khin hi.
10. September 9,2009 ni-in Secretary of State Hillary Clinton tungah Kawlgam Naingangyi vaai tawh kisai lai kipia hi
11. October, 3 2009 ni-in JM Ngul Khan Pau, Pastor Zam King Mang, Prof. C Thang Za Tuan le G.Thang Khan Mung te kihel in "**ZOMI DIASPORAS**" cih thulu tawh Portland khuapi ah khawmpи khat kibawl hi.
12. October 27, 2009 ni-in **ZAUS** min tawh Kurt M Campbell, Assistant Secretary, Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs tung ah "Ethnic minorities affairs human rights violations and Democracy in Burma" tawh kisai lai kipia hi Mr. Campbell pen November 3-4,2009 ni Kawlgam a zin sung Gen: Thein Sein, Daw Aung San Suu Kyi, U Cin Sian Thang (ZNC) le United Nationalities' Alliance (UNA) mi 12 tawh kimuh khopna nei hi.
13. November 21, 2009 ni-in **ZOLAI** hong bawlsak American Baptiat Mission Sangmang Dr. J H Cope phawkna kum 99 cin' pawipi Portland khuapi ah kibawl in Rev.Dr Gin Khan Nang in a man pha mahmah thu gen na hong nei baan ah Cope Topa laibu bawl masak te lahna zong hong nei hi.
14. November 21,2009 ni-in 2010 kum Summer sung in US gamsung ah ZOLAI SINNA ding vaihawmna tungtawnin Rev Khoi Lam Thang tung pan phalna kingah "**ZOLAI SINNA**" laibu Topa tung ah aapna kinei hi.
15. December 17 ni-in **United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs** (UN-DESA) ah **ZAUS** ki sang hi.
16. December 30, ni-in ZOMI teenna mun zonolna USA 2009 (**ZOMI DIRECTORY USA 2009**) online pan et theih dingin ki bawlkha hi

2010 MOTTO

“TOPA IN ZOMI A HONG PIANSAK MANIN ANGTANG ING”

“PROUD OF BEING A ZOMI”

2010 KUM SUNG ZAUS NASEP KHITSATE PULAAKNA

1. January 27, 2010 ni-in US Census 2010 form sungah dotna number 9, race acih na ah **ZOMI** I gelh ciat na ding hanhotna le taangkona ZOMI mail group te tung ah zaksakna lai kikhak hi.
2. February 1, 2010 ZRA Salpha Comrade Thang Khan Suan (Cingmun Khua) leh Salpha Comrade Thang Khan Dal (Kang Kap Khua) te siatvat na dingin US\$ 365 March 1, 2010 ni in kikhak hi.
3. February 11, 2010 ni-in ZAUS makaai nga Oregon State Salem khuapi ah Oregon Special Legislature Special Session Lobby day ah va kah uh a, civic engagement, policy making leh legislative process te vaai hawm na ah va kihel uh hi.

Oregon State Senate te leh House of Representatives members te tawh holim khopna nei-in a nuai a thute gen theina va nei uh hi.

- (a) USA gamsung teeng ZOMI khempeuh **ZOMI** cih minam min khat tawh US Kumpi ciaptehna hong bawlsak na ding Oregon State Governor, Honorable Kulongoski tungah ZAUS Chairman laikhak piakna
- (b) USA Census 2010 hun cianin zong US Kumpi in **ZOMI** min tawh miphazah hong ciapteh sak nading
- (c) ZOMI a tamzaw te gambeeltawh US a tung hi a, hong tungthak **ZOMI** te teenna ding innsaapna leh nasep zonna ah credit kinei nailo a hih manin a tuam vilvel khat tawh Company neite le Inn neite in hong saan theih na ding
- (d) Oregon State Kumpi in gambeel hong tung thak **ZOMI** te aa ding nasep kician ngahma hun ciang dong neekding leh dawnding sum le paai baan ah insurance zong hong piaksak a hih manin lungdamna thu pulaak na
- (e) ZAUS te vaaihawmna tawh Oregon State sunteng ZOMI te aading zumvaai tuamtuan te ah ZOKAM tawh kamkiphen theita a hih manin lungdam thu pulaak na.
- (f) February 18 ni-in US Census bureau Local Office nasemte leh Manager Richard Lightfoot tawh community partnership sepzia ding meeting kinei hi.

4. 2010 kum Summer sangkhak sung in Oregon State Portland khuapi ah ZOLAI SINNA kinei ding a hih manin tuahun sung a zatding ZOLAI SINNA laibu zong ki man siang ta hi.
5. 2010 kum April kha ni 12 ni-in Portland khuapi Oregon State ah ZAUS kumkhat cin muakna hunpha khat MetroEast Studio ah nuamtak in kimuak thei aa Rev. Dr J.M Ngul Khan Paul eh a innkuanihi nu Lucy Dimnu hong kihel thei baan ah Dr. Paupu in hanhotna hong nei hi.
6. 2010 kum April 14 ni-in ZAUS makaipi Pa Zam King Mang leh Pa Nang Khan Kam in Portland Mayor Sam Adam, City Council members te leh mipi mai ah US gambup aa teng ZOMI te zattheih ding Zolai sinna laibu kizo ta ahih manin pulaak na va nei thei hi.
7. Hih “Zolai Sinna” pen leitung khempeuh pan zattheih dingin 2010 kum April kha ni 15 ni-in online pan zat theih kikhah khia hi. East Portland Neighborhood Association pan huhna tawh Zolai Sinna laibu 100 zong kikhen hi.

Zam King Mang
Chairman ZAUS

ABC LAIMAL KIM

- A : AKKHUANGTA THAWH HUNTA**
- B : BII LEH LO GAMLAK PO**
- C : CI OMLO SA LIMLO**
- D : DOLKUNG SANG GAM SING MANG**
- E : ETLAWM MUALKUAM ZOGAM NUAM**
- F : FEBRUARY 20 NI ZOMI NAMNI**
- G : GAM A DING NASEM DING**
- H : HANAWT SIANG LUP DING CIANG**
- I : INNTUAL ZAANG LAMSAI NA**
- J : JANUARY THEINO SI**
- K : KUADO PAWI KUMKHEN PAWI**
- L : LAWML E GUAL LUNG KIHUAL**
- M : MUITUNG MUIPHEI KI PEIPEI**
- N : NAILAP IN SANG KAH IN**
- O : O LAIMAL BEM VEL VAL**
- P : PILNA SIN LIMTAK SIN /PI LE PU HUA AH TU**
- Q : QUININE KHA ZATANG KHA**
- R : RADIO NEI THUTHAK THEI /RUSSIA GAM KHUADAM GAM**
- S : SIA PEUH MAH ZAHTAK PAH**
- T : TEDIM PAU EI MA PAU**
- U : UM LE BEEL SIANG DING BEEL**
- V : VAIMIN UUM ZUAK LENG SUM**
- W : WHEAL NGASA NAWINE NGA**
- X : X – RAY NATNA THEI**
- Y : YINANCHAUNG NAMGIM PIANG/ YARK KICI GAMBAWNG HI**
- Z : ZOMI TE HANLUNG CIAM KHANGTO DIAM**

ABC PASIAN KAM

- A : ABRAHAM (ABIAHANG) TA PIA NGAM**
- B : BETSIDER CIDAM NA**
- C : CIANGKHUT VAN SANTUI KAN**
- D : DAWIMANG PA MIKHEM PA**
- E : EDEN HUAN PASIAN HUAN**
- F : FARRAW LUNG TANG SUANG LUNG TANG**
- G : GITLOH NA MUH DAH PHA**
- H : HELL MEIKHUK GIMNA KHUK**
- I : ITNA LO LEIBA LO**
- J : JESU BEK LAMKHAT BEK**
- K : KAMSANGTE GEN KHOL TE**
- L : LAISIANGTHO BU PASIAN THUBU**
- M : MIDIK TE'N THUNGEN DEN**
- N : NAUPANG PHA SUANGMANPHA**
- O : OLIVE MUAL VANKAH MUAL**
- P : PAWLPI KHAT KUNG KIKHAT**
- Q : QUARTET SA AW LI PHA**
- R : RAPTURE HUN LAK TOH HUN**
- S : SIBUA LO MAWHMAI LO**
- T : TUIPHUMNA SIH KHOPNA**
- U : UPNA TAWH GUP NGAH LAWH**
- V : VANTUNG GAM PASIAN GAM**
- W : WAYLAH NGA SUNG JONAH TUNG**
- X : X MAS PAWI LUNG DAM PAWI**
- Y : YEHOVA PASIAN EITE PASIAN**
- Z : ZU LE SA SIAT THEIH NA PAISAN TA ,
TA TA TA, PIANG THAK TA**

ZOGAM

Laphuak/Lasa: Thawn Kham

Cho:

*Zogam,Zomi, Zogam ei hong pia Pa Pasian thang hen
Zogam,Zomi, Zogam ei hong pia Pa Pasian thang hen*

- I Beh le Phung, Pawl kideina pau kilamdang zong
Tunsung khat pan piang laizom sanggamte liansak un
Zogam kicinna,Zomite zaghna
Jesu in Topa ci'n phat un
- II **Zogam a ding Pasian, Zomi a ding Pasian**
Lungsim khutte laamti in, Pasian liansak un
Zogam a ding Pasian, Zomi a ding Pasian
Lungsim khutte laamto in, Pasian liansak un
- III **Thungen in hanciam,nasem Zogam tate aw**
Zomite I belh I suan in Pasian bek hi
Zogam kicinna, Zomi te zaghna
Jesu in Topa ci'n phat un
- IV **Zogam a ding Pasian Zomi a ding Pasian**
Lungsim khutte laamto in, Pasian liansak un
Zogam a ding Pasian, Zomi a ding Pasian
Lungsim khutte laamto in, Pasian liansak un

Zogam ei hong pia Pa Pasian thang hen

ROMAN ALPHABET LAIMAL TE

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | a | B | b | C | c | D | d |
| E | e | F | f | G | g | H | h |
| I | i | J | j | K | k | L | l |
| M | m | N | n | O | o | P | p |
| Q | q | R | r | S | s | T | t |
| U | u | V | v | W | w | X | x |
| | | Y | y | Z | z | | |

ZOLAI LAIMUNG (CONSONANTS)TE

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| B | a | C | c | D | c | G | g |
| H | h | K | k | L | l | M | m |
| N | n | P | p | S | s | T | t |
| | | V | v | Z | z | | |

ZOLAI LAIMAL NIHKOP LAIMUNG (CONSONANT CLUSTERS) TE

| | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| KH | kh | NG | ng |
| PH | ph | TH | th |

ZOLAI A OM LO LAIMAL TE

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| F | f | J | j | Q | q |
| R | r | X | x | Y | y |

LAIMUNG DAWN (FINAL CONSONANT TE)

| | | | | | |
|---|---|----|----|---|---|
| K | k | L | I | M | m |
| N | n | Ng | ng | P | p |
| | | T | t | | |

AWPHEI (VOWEL)TE

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|----|----|
| A | a | E | e | I | i |
| O | o | U | u | AW | aw |

AWPHEIKOP (DIPTHONG)TE

| | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| EI | ei | EU | eu | IA | ia | IU | iu |
| OI | oi | OU | ou | UA | ua | UI | ui |
| | | | AWI | awi | | | |

AWPHEI-THUMTHUAP (TRIPHTHONG) TE

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| UAU | uai | IAI | iai | UAI | uai | IAU | iau |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|

SINNA 1

| | | | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | <u>a</u> | <u>e</u> | <u>i</u> | <u>o</u> | <u>u</u> | <u>aw</u> |
| b+a=ba | | b+o=bo | | b+e=be | | |
| b+u=bu | | b+i=bi | | b+aw=baw | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| ba | be | bi | bo | bu | baw |
| ca | ce | ci | co | cu | caw |
| da | de | di | do | du | daw |
| ga | ge | gi | go | gu | gaw |
| ha | he | hi | ho | hu | haw |
| ka | ke | ki | ko | ku | kaw |
| la | le | li | lo | lu | law |
| ma | me | mi | mo | mu | maw |
| na | ne | ni | no | nu | naw |
| pa | pe | pi | po | pu | paw |
| sa | se | si | so | su | saw |
| ta | te | ti | to | tu | taw |
| va | ve | vi | vo | vu | vaw |
| za | ze | zi | zo | zu | zaw |
| pha | phe | phi | pho | phu | phaw |
| tha | the | thi | tho | thu | thaw |
| kha | khe | khi | kho | khu | khaw |
| nga | nge | ngi | ngo | ngu | ngaw |

*o pen ou bang in awsuak hi

*t le i kigawm ngeilo hi

*c le a,e,o,aw te kigawm ngeilo hi

A nuai a kammalte laimal in gawmin sim inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

**to+pa=topa, gi+ge=gige, ha+ni=hani,
gi+lo=gilo, ki+ko=kiko, ni+pi+ni=nipini,
ka+phi=kaphi, pi+le+pu=pilepu, mu+sa+ne=musane,**

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in.
A awnna munah a dang gelh beh in

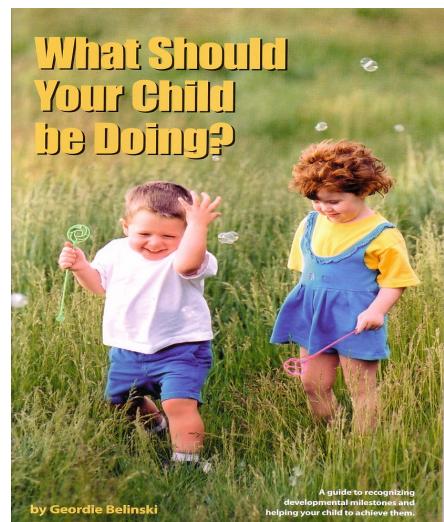
| A | B |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. A u aw a za hi. | 1. Zomi ka hi hi. |
| 2. I ni a ci na lo hi. | 2. Nipi ni a hi hi. |
| 3. Ci va la ve. | 3. Sakhi sa ka ne hi. |
| 4. Sa a go hi. | 4. Mu sa ne nu pa ka mu hi. |
| 5. Zu ne lo hi. | 5. Gutate nga ki mu hi. |
| 6. Kha nga a pha hi. | 6. Thupha lapha kiza hi. |
| 7. Kaphi a lo hi. | 7. Lukhu a khu hi. |
| 8. Lo no po zo lo hi. | 8. Khade ninga a pha hi. |
| 9. Pha zo ta e. | 9. Ka pu' mawtaw ahi hi. |
| 10. Ka pu' tu pa ka hi hi. | 10. Na tapa migi ka sa hi. |
| 11. Mo a pi zo hi. | 11. A gina mi a hi hi. |
| 12. Do Za Go mi pha a hi hi. | 12. Nu le Pa thupha a la hi. |
| 13. | 13 |
| 14 | 14 |
| 15 | 15 |
| 16 | 16 |
| 17 | 17 |
| 18 | 18 |
| 19 | 19 |
| 20 | 20 |

NAUPANG LE UIPHUK THU

- 1. Naupangte bual gei khat ah kimawl uh hi.**
- 2. Tua bual tui sung ah uiphuk tampi a om hi.**
- 3. Naupang te in uiphuk ham a zak uh ciangin tua bual tui sung a deeng uh hi.**
- 4. Naupang te in suang tawh a deen uh ciangin uiphuk tampi a khalum hi.**
- 5. Uiphuk mangpa in " Suang tawh hong deeng kei un," a ci hi.**
- 6. Naupang te in:" Ka kimawlna uh hi," a ci uh hi.**
- 7. Tua ciangin uiphuk mangpa in:" Saipi in Keel mawlpih leh Keel in thuak zo lo ding hi," ci-in tui sungah a lutsuk hi.**



Ui phuk



Naupang no te



KHAPI AW HONG KIA HONG KIA

Khapi aw hong kia, hong kia

Na koi lai na tat, na tat

Ka khukbuk ka tat, ka tat

Zingsang an in bang na huan a?

Khuangbai anteh ka huan a,

A tui ka hawp ka hawp a,

A ha ka baak, ka baak a,

Ka gil a tui kin ken

Buh tei kawi in ka sat kha

SINNA 2

ah **eh** **ih** **oh** **uh** **awh**
b+ah=bah **b+eh=beh** **b+ih=bih** **b+uh=buh** **b+awh=bawh**

| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| bah | beh | bih | boh | buh | bawh |
| cah | ceh | cih | coh | cuh | cawh |
| dah | deh | dih | doh | duh | dawh |
| gah | geh | gih | goh | guh | gawh |
| hah | heh | hih | hoh | huh | hawh |
| kah | keh | kih | koh | kuh | kawh |
| lah | leh | lih | loh | luh | lawh |
| mah | meh | mih | moh | muh | mawh |
| nah | neh | nih | noh | nuh | na |
| pah | peh | pih | poh | puh | pawh |
| sah | seh | sih | soh | suh | sawh. |
| tah | teh | tih | toh | tuh | tawh |
| vah | veh | vih | voh | vuh | vawh |
| zah | zeh | zih | zoh | zuh | zawh |
| phah | pheh | phih | phoh | phuh | phawh |
| thah | theh | thih | thoh | thuh | thawh |
| khah | kheh | khih | khoh | khuh | khawh |
| ngah | ngeh | ngih | ngoh | nguh | ngawh |

* ***o pen ou bangin aw suak zaw hi***

**A nuai a kammalte laimal gawmin sim inla, etlohin gelh in.
A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.**

buh+tuh=buhtuh
duh+gawh=duhgawh

**heh+pih=hehpih
nah+yawh=nahyawh**

**A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in.
A nuai a, a awnnate ah a dang gelhbeh in.**

| A | B |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Gah le teh ka ne hi | 1. Cimawhte heh pih hi. |
| 2. Meh ci a sawh hi. | 2. A behpa a huh hi. |
| 3. A u buh tuh a huh hi. | 3. A pi a dah mahmah hi. |
| 4. Be a kheh hi. | 4. Lo a huh a, a zawk pih hi. |
| 5. A ta kah a za hi. | 5. Sa meh a meh uh hi. |
| 6. A gah a lo hi. | 6. Sih ah sakhi a ta hi. |
| 7. Zu duh lo hi. | 7. Mi gilo a kihta hi. |
| 8. A pu a hawh hi. | 8. Sakuh nih ka mu hi. |
| 9. A u nu sa a gawh hi. | 9. Zawkna lukhu a khu hi. |
| 10. Tu tawh lo a kho hi. | 10. Dah pa a tha a dah hi. |
| 11. Zato ah cina a veh hi. | 11. Mi nih a ih mu hi. |
| 12. Na muh leh la pah ve. | 12. Jesu migi mahmah hi. |
| 13. | 13 |
| 14 | 14 |
| 15 | 15 |
| 16 | 16 |
| 17 | 17 |
| 18 | 18 |
| 19 | 19 |
| 20 | 20 |

BILPI LE SUMKUANG THU



Bilpi



Sumkuang

1. Ni khat bilpi le sumkuang a kimu uh hi.
2. Bilpi in," Lawm sumkuang aw, lampai na hat kei hi" ci-in a zahko hi. Sumkuang in, "Tai kidem ni, ken nang hong kihta keng ci hi.
3. Bilpi in," Kidem mah ve ni ee" ci hi.
4. A zing ciang in bilpi le sumkuang tai a ki dem uh hi.
5. Bilpi nakpi-in tai hi. Sumkuang pen khawl lo-in damdam in a pai hi.
6. Bilpi in lopa pona khat a tun ciangin sumkuang ngak ding in tawlkhat a ih mu hi.
7. A ihmuthna pan a khanlawh ciangin thakhat-in a tai kik hi. A hi hangin a kiciamna mun uh sumkuang na tung zo hi.
8. Thanuanme in thadahte a zo tawtung uh hi.
9. Bilpi le sumkuang gamtatna na ciamteh in.
10. Sumkuang sangin bilpi in zavei a hatzaw hi.
11. A hi hangin bilpi hat napi-in, thadah hi.
Sumkuang a hih leh a hatloh hangin a hahkat hi.
12. Sumkuang sangin bilpi hatzaw na pi-in,
sumkuang in a zo hi.
13. Na khempeuh ah tua bangin ngaih sun un.

SINNA 3

ai

ei

oi

ui

awi

b+ai=bai

b+ei=bei

b+oi=boi

b+ui=bui

b+awi=bawi

| | | | | | |
|----|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1 | bai | bei | boi | bui | bawi |
| 2 | cai | cei | coi | cui | cawi |
| 3 | dai | dei | doi | dui | dawi |
| 4 | gai | gei | goi | gui | gawi |
| 5 | hai | hei | hoi | hui | hawi |
| 6 | kai | kei | koi | kui | kawi |
| 7 | lai | lei | loi | lui | lawi |
| 8 | mai | mei | moi | mui | mawi |
| 9 | nai | nei | noi | nui | nawi |
| 10 | pai | pei | poi | pui | pawi |
| 11 | sai | sei | soi | sui | sawi |
| 12 | tai | tei | toi | tui | tawi |
| 13 | vai | vei | voi | vui | vawi |
| 14 | zai | zei | zoi | zui | zawi |
| 15 | phai | phei | phoi | phui | phawl |
| 16 | thai | thei | thoi | thui | thawl |
| 17 | khai | khei | khoi | khui | khawl |
| 18 | ngai | ngei | ngoi | ngui | ngaw |

A huampi thu in o pen awtom hi a, aw pen aw sau a hi hi

**A nuai a kammalte laimal gawmin simin la etlohin gelh in.
A nuaia, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in**

lai+tai=laitai
nawi+tui=nawitui

**bui+mei=buimei
lai+mai=laimai**

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in.
A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in

| A | B |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Zola a sa thei kei hi | 1. Dai tui a kaikai lai hi. |
| 2. Sai a ai ngei hi. | 2. Muiphei kipei ka mu hi. |
| 3. Buh a gawi hi | 3. Aisa a pheipai hi. |
| 4. Mai gah ka duh hi. | 4. Ka pu a khuisa hi. |
| 5. Nai ka nei nai kei hi. | 5. A phei meima a khei hi. |
| 6. Lui-ah tui ka tawi hi. | 6. Laitaipa a pai zo hi. |
| 7. Ka pa' hei pi a hi hi | 7. Tawikhaina tawh a teh hi. |
| 8. Mei gei ah tu kei ve. | 8. Maimeh a duh kei hi. |
| 9. Jesu thu a thei hi. | 9. Laitui ka hawh nai kei hi. |
| 10. Khaici a lei nai kei hi. | 10. Lai thei a maipha a ngah hi. |
| 11. Dai kikai nai lo hi. | 11. Khai Kai a maitai hi. |
| 12. Buipi a nuinui hi. | 12. Ka nu nawitui ka ne hi |
| 13 | 13 |
| 14 | 14 |
| 15 | 15 |
| 16 | 16 |
| 17 | 17 |
| 18 | 18 |
| 19 | 19 |
| 20 | 20 |

VA-AK UTONG KINEIHNA THU

1. Va-ak in utong khate tawm a, apum tung dim in a phuh khit ciangin. Utongte kiangah a va pai hi.
2. Utong te tawh a kimuh ciangin,"Kei zong Utong ka hi hi" a ci hi.
3. Utong te in,"Utong hi kei teh," a ci uh hi.
4. Tua bang a cih khit uh ciangin, Utong te in Va-ak tung a mul khempeuh a tukhia uh hi.
5. Utong mul tham lo, a ma mul zong a tusiang khin hi.
6. Tua khit ciangin Va-ak a lawmte kiangah a lengkik hi.
7. A dang Va-ak te in,"Nang, Va-ak hi kei teh, ko kiangah hong paiken" ci in hawlkhia uh hi.
8. Va-ak hi na pi-in. Utong in akibawl manin, Va-ak le Utong te in mudah uh hi.
9. I pianzia bangbangin lungkim lo a. midangte pianzia banga I kibawl leh eima pianzia ngeina zong kitaanlawh thei hi.



Va-ak



Utong

SINNA 4

aih

eih

iuh*

oih

uih

awih

b+aih=baih

b+oih=boih

b+eih=beih

b+uih=buih

b+iuh=biih

b+awih=bawih

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| baih | belh | biih | boih | buih | bawih |
| caih* | celh* | ciih | coih* | cuih* | cawih* |
| daih | deih | diih | doih | duih | dawih |
| gaih | geih | giih | goih | guih | gawih |
| haih | heih | hiih | hoih | huih | hawih |
| kaih | keih | kiih | koih | kuih | kawih |
| laih | leih | liih | loih | luih | lawih |
| maihs | meih | miih | moih | muhs | mawih* |
| naih | neih | niih | noih | nuih | nawih |
| paih | peih | piihs | poih | puih | pawih |
| saih | seih | siih | soih | suih | sawih |
| taih | teih | tiih | toih | tuih | tawih |
| vaih | veih | viih | voih | vuih | vawih |
| zaih | zeih | ziih | zoih | zuih | zawih |
| phiah | pheih | phihs | phoih | phuih | phawi |
| thaih | theih | thiih | thoih | thuih | thawih |
| khiah | kheih | khihs | khoih | khuih | khawih |
| ngaih | ngeih | ngiih | ngoih | nguih | ngawih |

-iuh omngei lo hi

**A nuai a kammalte laimal gawmin sim inla, etlohin gelh in.
A nuai a,a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuan guanbeh in.**

**theih+neih=theihneih
gaih+baih=gaihbaih**

deih+kaih=deihkaih
hoih+kaih=hoihkaih

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

| A | B |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Ka lai phi baih ka sa hi. | 1. Zopau a baih kei hi. |
| 2. Sa uih ka kih hi. | 2. I pu I pate in dawi a thoih uh hi. |
| 3. Nawi a goih hi. | 3. Dawi a kitohih kei hi. |
| 4. Nau a haih hi. | 4. Mawtaw nih kitaih hi. |
| 5. Nau a awih leh a ihmu hi. | 5. Khin tungah a koih hi. |
| 6. A hoih nate ka deih hi. | 6. Deihgawh na hoih lo hi. |
| 7. A hoih tawh a laih hi. | 7. Daihna ki deih hi. |
| 8. A hoihte a koih hi. | 8. Gaihsate a duhlai hi. |
| 9. Lawhpi tawh a haih hi. | 9. Guihtheih zu a kih hi. |
| 10. Huihpi nung kiza hi. | 10. Kaphi a haih hi. |
| 11. Huih thu ka thei kei hi. | 11. Nu Goih a khuh hi. |
| 12. A aw a ngaih hi. | 12. Beh tate ki theihneih hi. |
| 13 | 13 |
| 14 | 14 |
| 15 | 15 |
| 16 | 16 |
| 17 | 17 |
| 18 | 18 |
| 19 | 19 |
| 20 | 20 |

KEIVOM LE TUUNO THU

- 1. Keivom khat in lui khat ah tui a nek leh tuuno khat tawh a kituak hi.**
- 2. Keivom in" Heih! Tuuno, katui nek hong niinsak ke'n," a ci hi.**
- 3. Tuuno in," Topa aw. Na tui nek ke'n kong niinsak kei hi. Nangma kiang pan kei lamah tui hong luangsuk hi," a ci hi.**
- 4. "Hi mah hi. A hi hangin nikumin kei nong zahko a, nong simmawh hi. Tu-in nang kong petlum ding hi," a ci hi.**
- 5. Tuuno in ," Kei nikumin ka suak nai kei hi. Ka suah zawh kum khat a pha nai kei hi," a ci hi.**
- 6. Keivom in," Nang na hih kei leh na pa hi dinghi." ci-in tuuno a ne hi.**
- 7. I mawhna hong zong nuamte I kisut I kiphel hangin a phattuamna om lo hi.**



Keivom



Tuu no

SINNA 5

b+au=bau b+eu=beu b+iu=biu b+ou=bou

| | | | | |
|----|------|------|------|------|
| 1 | bau | beu | biu | bou |
| 2 | cau | ceu | ciu | cou |
| 3 | dau | deu | diu | dou |
| 4 | gau | geu | giu | gou |
| 5 | hau | heu | hiu | hou |
| 6 | kau | keu | kiu | kou |
| 7 | lau | leu | liu | lou |
| 8 | mau | meu | miu | mou |
| 9 | nau | neu | niu | nou |
| 10 | pau | peu | piu | pou |
| 11 | sau | seu | siu | sou |
| 12 | tau | teu | tiu | tou |
| 13 | vau | veu | viu | vou |
| 14 | zau | zeu | ziu | zou |
| 15 | phau | pheu | phiu | phou |
| 16 | thau | theu | thiu | thou |
| 17 | khau | kheu | khiu | khou |
| 18 | ngau | ngeu | ngiu | ngou |

. *ou zatna tawm mahmah hi*

**A nuai a kammalte laimal gawmin sim inla etlohin gelhin.
Anuai a a awnna ate ah kam mal tuamtuam guanbeh in.**

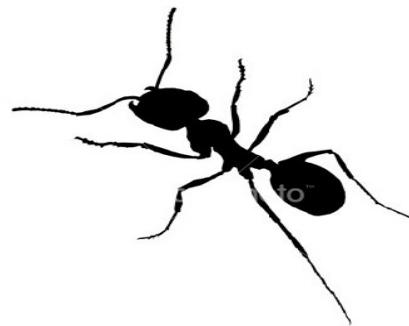
A nuai laigual sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelh beh in.

KAUPHE LEH MIKSI THU

- 1. Ni khat ni-in kauphe in miksi antuah a, a kua sungah a tum a mu hi.**
- 2. Kauphe in: "Miksi aw , nang bangcia nasem na hi hiam? Kei mawl bangin mawl in." ci-in a sam hi.**
- 3. Miksi in , "Ke'n phaibi ciangin ka nek ding an ka khol hi. Tu-in ka mawl man kei ding hi," a ci hi.**
- 4. Phaibi ciangin miksi in an nek ding tampi a nei hi.Kauphe in tang khat zong a nei kei hi.**
- 5. Tua ciangin miksi kiangah kauphe pai a," Na an tawmkha beek hong khen zo lo ding na hi hiam,?" a ci hi.**
- 6. Miksi in:"Nang kong piak ding le kei ading kicing lo hi. Nang na mawlmawl lel in. Mawlmawl lecin na gil a vah ding hi," a ci hi.**



Kauphe



Miksi

SINNA 6

auh euh iuh* uuh

b+auh=bauh **b+euh=beuh**

| | | | | |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | bauh | beuh | biuh | buuh |
| 2 | cauh | ceuh | ciuh | cuhu |
| 3 | dauh | deuh | diuh | duuh |
| 4 | gauh | geuh | giuh | guuh |
| 5 | hauh | heuh | hiuh | huuh |
| 6 | kauh | keuh | kiuh | kuuh |
| 7 | lauh | leuh | liuh | luuh |
| 8 | mauh | meuh | miuh | muuh |
| 9 | nauh | neuh | niuh | nuuh |
| 10 | pauh | peuh | piuh | puuh |
| 11 | sauh | seuh | siuh | suuh |
| 12 | tauh | teuh | tiuh | tuuh |
| 13 | vauh | veuh | viuh | vuuh |
| 14 | zauh | zeuh | ziuh | zuuh |
| 15 | phauh | pheuh | phiuh | phuuh |
| 16 | thauh | theuh | thiuh | thuuh |
| 17 | khauh | kheuh | khiuh | khuuh |
| 18 | ngauh | ngeuh | ngiuh | nguuh |

**A nuai a kammalte laimal gawmin sim inla, etlohin gelh in.
A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in**

hauh+na=hauhna

uhna khauh+deuh=khaudeuh

peuh+mah=peuhmah

A nuai a laigualte sim inls, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in

NI THU

- 1. Zingsang tuung-a hong suak ni en un. Sil pei vial beem tawh kibang hi. Zingsangin ni a vaang ciipsan hi. Sun ciangin ausan hi.**
- 2. Ni in a taang pha mahmah a, a sa pen meiphualpi cih tawh kibang hi. Eite in ni sawtveipi l en zo kei hi. Mei in a liah ciangin l en zo bek hi.**
- 3. Eite in ni pan in a sa le a taang ih ngah hi. A sa le a taang om kei leh singkung, lopa le pakkungte a si ding hi.**
- 4. Ni in gam la mahmah a om a hih ciang in a neu tawh kibang hi. Gamlapi a om mawngkungpi iet ciangin kineu muh hi. A kiangah pai-in en leeng tua mawngkungpi a gol hi.**
- 5. Ni in leitung kiimvelin pailo hi. Leitung in ni kiimvel in a paibek hi.**



SINNA 7

am em im om um awm

b+am=bam **b+em=bem** **b+im=bim**
b+om=bom **b+um=bum** **b+awm=bawm**

| | | | | | | |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1 | bam | bem | bim | bom | bum | bawm |
| 2 | cam* | cem* | cim | com* | cum* | cawm* |
| 3 | dam | dem | dim | dom | dum | dawm |
| 4 | gam | dem | gim | gom | gum | gawm |
| 5 | ham | hem | him | hom | hum | hawm |
| 6 | kam | kem | kim | kom | kum | kawm |
| 7 | lam | lem | lim | lom | lum | lawm |
| 8 | mam | mem | mim | mom | mum | mawm |
| 9 | nam | nem | nim | nom | num | nawm |
| 10 | pam | pem | pim | pom | pum | pawm |
| 11 | sam | sem | sim | som | sum | sawm |
| 12 | tam | tem | tim | tom | tum | tawm |
| 13 | vam | vem | vin | vom | vum | vawm |
| 14 | zam | zem | zim | zom | zum | zawm |
| 15 | pham | phen | phin | phom | phum | phawm |
| 16 | tham | them | thim | thom | thum | thawm |
| 17 | kham | khem | khim | khom | khum | khawm |
| 18 | ngam | ngem | ngim | ngom | ngum | ngawm |

**A nuai a kammalte laimal gawmin sim inla, etlohin gelh in.
A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuan gualhbeh in.**

bem+bam=bembam
phim+zum=phimzum

dam+kim=damkim
gawm+khawm=gawmkhawm

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelh beh in.

SAKHI TUI NEK-IN PAN LEENG

Nidang lai-inah tui gei khat ah sakhi in tui a nek leh ngalulok a kipeek hi. Sakhi lau a, a tai leh temsawnpa a phukha hi. Temsawnpa tai-in unaute' luaikhau a sattat kha hi. Unaute tai-in vabak bu a tuankha hi. Vabak leeng-in khuaikai zap kha a, khuai leengin sai bil a deh hi. Sai tai-in Kawl Mangpa zi a siiklum kha hi.

Tua ciangin Kawl Mangpa in , "Sai aw, banghangin ka zi siiklum na hi hiam?" a cih leh: "Khuai in ka bil hong deh a, ka tai leh ka siiklum kha hi," a ci hi. Kawl Mangpa in zong a bantakin dong to a " Khuai aw banghangin sai bil na deh hiam? A cih leh: "Vabak in hong zaap kha a, ka deh hi," a ci hi." Vabak aw bang ding a khuai zaap kha na hiam,? A cih leh: " Unaute in ka bu hong tuan kha a, ka zaap kha hi" a ci hi. " Unaute aw,banghangin vabak bu tuan kha na hi hiam?" a cih leh " Temsawnpa in ka luai khau uh hong sattatsak hi," a ci hi.

"Temsawnpa aw, bang ding a, unaute luaikhau sattatsak na hi hiam?" a cih leh " Sakhi in hong phukha hi," a ci hi. " Sakhi aw, bang ding a, Temsawnpa phukha na hi hiam?" a cih leh tui ka nek laitakin ngalulok hong kipeek a, lau-in ka tai hi," a ci hi. "Ngalulok aw bang hang in ki peek na hi hiam?" a cih leh " Ka khua ka tui hi a, kipeek hing," ci a, a mai ta hi. Khamtung mite in thu a bul a, a suutnop uh ciangin:" Sakhi tuinekin pan leeng," ci-in thugentehna-in kinei hi.



Sakhi tui ne

SINNA 8

an **en** **in** **on** **un** **awn**

b+an=ban **b+en=ben** **b+in=bin**
b+on=bon **b+un=bun** **b+awn=bawn**

| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| ban | ben | bin | bon | bun | bawm |
| can* | cen* | cin | con* | cun* | cawn* |
| dan | den | din | don | dun | dawn |
| gan | gen | gin | gon | gun | gawn |
| han | hen | hin | hon | hun | hawn |
| kan | ken | kin | kon | kun | kawn |
| lan | len | lin | lon | lun | lawn |
| man | men | min | mon | mun | mawn |
| nan | nen | nin | non | nun | nawn |
| pan | pen | pin | pon | pun | pawn |
| san | sen | sin | son | sun | sawn |
| tan | ten | tin | ton | tun | tawn |
| van | ven | vin | von | vun | vawn |
| zan | zen | zin | zon | zun | zawn |
| phan | phen | phin | phon | phun | phawn |
| than | then | thin | thon | thun | thawn |
| khan | khen | khin | khon | khun | khawn |
| ngan | ngen | ngin | ngon | ngun | ngawn |

**A nuai a kammalte laimal gawmin sim inla etlohin gelh in.
A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.**

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

ZOMITE I PIANTHAK CIANGIN

Rev Khup Za Go 1990

Zomite ih pianthak ciangin

Khasiangtho tawh kidim ding hi
Khrih lungsim I pua ding hi
Khat le khat I ki it ding hi

Zomite ih pianthak ciangin

Beh le Phung I ki en nawn kei ding hi
A zawng a hau I ki dei nawn kei ding hi
A hai a pil I kisimmawh kei ding hi

Zomite ih pianthak ciangin

A neu alian I ki bawlsia nawn kei ding hi
A tek a khang I ki langneih nawn kei ding hi
Numei pasal I ki simmawh nawn kei ding hi

Zomite ih pianthak ciangin

Pau namkhat, kam namkhat I zang nuam ding hi
Lai namkhat, la namkhat I zang nuam ding hi
Ngeina khat I zang nuam ding hi

Zomite ih pianthak ciangin

Kha mangthang I it ding hi
Khrih tec i pang ding hi
Topa' na I sem ding hi

SINNA 9

ang eng inq ong unq awng

b+ang=bang
b+ong=bong **b+eng=beng**
b+ung=bung **b+ing=bing**
b+awng=bawng

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| bang | beng | bing | bong | bung | bawng |
| cang | ceng* | cing | cong* | cung* | cawng* |
| dang | deng | ding | dong | dung | dawng |
| gang | geng | ging | gong | gung | gawng |
| hang | heng | hing | hong | hung | hawng |
| kang | keng | king | kong | kung | kawng |
| lang | leng | ling | kong | lung | lawng |
| mang | meng | ming | mong | mung | mawng |
| nang | neng | ning | nong | nung | nawng |
| pang | peng | ping | pong | pung | pawng |
| sang | seng | sing | song | sung | sawng |
| tang | teng | ting | tong | tung | tawng |
| vang | veng | ving | vong | vung | vawng |
| zang | zeng | zing | zong | zung | zawng |
| phang | pheng | phing | phong | phun | phawng |
| thang | theng | thing | thong | thung | thawng |
| khang | kheng | khing | khong | khung | khawng |
| ngang | ngeng | nging | ngong | ngung | ngawng |

A nuai a te kammalte laimal gawmin sim inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

vang+tang=vangtang

zawng+mang=zawngmang

ving+veng=vingveng

zing+sang=zingsang

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

A NAUPA IN A U LAI A KHAKNA

Tedim khua
June, 01,2010

U Cin aw,

Tedim khua panin keimah na nau Zing lian in lai kong khak hi. I innkuan in ka dam kim uh hi. Nang zong cidam dingin kong lamen uh a, thu kong ngetsak den uh hi.

Nung kiginni in, papite in America a om, U Tuang ading mo la uh hi. U Tuang hong ciah thei lo hi.I mo min Cingsen hi a, a mel hoih mahmah hi.

Tu in phalbi hong tung taktak ta a hih manin khuadam mahmah hi. Huankhang a phuitong kungpi zong pak san hi. Hoih mahmah hi. Lungdam pawi ciang hong phawk mahmah ung.

U aw, kei zong tu kum tan 6 ka tung ta hi. A sawt loin laivuanna om ding hi. Khuakhal sangkhak ciangin manglai le computer ka sin nuam hi. Ka lawm Lianta tawh ka kikum khin uh hi. I pa in zong hong awi hi. Mite bangin kei zong email kong khak thei nuam hi.

Telephone tawh hong hopih zel in. Pasian in hong cidamsak ta hen.

Topa' thupha

**Na nau
Zing Lian**

SINNA 10

ap

ep

ip

bop

up

awp

b+ap=bap

b+op=bop

b+ep=bep

b+up=bup

b+ip=bip

b+awp=bawp

| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| bap | bep | bip | bop | bup | bawp |
| cap | cep | cip | cop | cup | cawp |
| dap | dep | dip | dop | dup | dawp |
| gap | gep | gip | gop | gup | gawp |
| hap | hep | hip | hop | hup | hawp |
| kap | kep | kip | kop | kup | kawp |
| lap | lep | lip | lop | lup | lawp |
| map | mep | mip | mop | mup | mawp |
| nap | nep | nip | nop | nup | nawp |
| pap | pep | pip | pop | pup | pawp |
| sap | sep | sip | sop | sup | sawp |
| tap | tep | tip | top | tup | tawp |
| vap | vep | vip | vop | vup | vawp |
| zap | zep | zip | zop | zup | zawp |
| phap | phep | phip | phop | phup | phawp |
| thap | thep | thip | thop | thup | thawp |
| khap | khep | khip | khop | khup | khawp |
| ngap | ngep | ngip | ngop | ngup | ngawp |

A nuai a kammal te sim in, kisin inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

lop+thop=lophop **tep+cip=tepcip**
khup+lup=khuplup **sap+nop=sapnop**

A nuai a laigualte sim inla. Etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

UITHU

- 1. Ui khat ka nei hi. Ka ui a hoih hi. Ka ui in kei hong it hi. A mah'n ka inn hong ngaksak thei hi**
- 2. Ui a ham thei hi. Ui in hong pet ding hiam? Hong pet lo ding hi. Gutate bek a pet ding hi. Ka ui in zan khuavakin ka inn a ngak hi. Gutate lau-in a taai uh hi.**
- 3. Ka ui tuipeek a siam hi. Tui sungah a tum dekdek mite a puan in pet in tui gei-ah a kaikhia thei hi.**
- 4. Ui a naak a sau hi. A man a thei baih hi. Khua kimkhat ah vuuk tampi a kia hi. Tua vuukte a sah mahmah hi. Tua vuuksah lakah khualzinte a pai uh ciangin khat veivei lam khialin a tum thei uh hi. Tua mite a zong dingin uite kisawl hi. Ui in lamkhial mite a gim namin zongin a mu thei hi.**
- 5. Uite na hehpih in. Sat kei in. Suang tawh zong na deeng kei in. An na pia in. Ui in sa le an a ne hi.**
- 6. Ui a nuam ciangin a mei a peek hi. A heh ciangin a ha lii-in hong ngik a, hong pet nuam hi.**



Dogs



SINNA 11

at **et** **it** **ot** **ut** **awt**

b+at=bat **b+et=bet** **b+it=bit**
b+ot=bot **b+ut=but** **b+awt=bawt**

| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| bat | bet | bit | bot | but | bawt |
| cat | cet | cit | cot | cut | cawtt |
| dat | det | dit | dot | dut | dawt |
| gat | get | git | got | gut | gawt |
| hat | het | hit | hot | hut | hawt |
| kat | ket | kit | kot | kut | kawt |
| lat | let | lit | lot | lut | lawt |
| mat | met | mit | mot | mut | mawt |
| nat | net | nit | not | nut | nawt |
| pat | pet | pit | pot | put | pawt |
| sat | set | sit | sot | sut | sawt |
| tat | tet | tit | tot | tut | tawt |
| vat | vet | vit | vot | vut | vawt |
| zat | zet | zit | zot | zut | zawt |
| phat | phet | phit | phot | phut | phawt |
| that | thet | thit | thot | thut | thawt |
| khat | khet | khit | khot | khut | khawt |
| ngat | nget | ngit | ngot | ngut | ngawt |

A nuai a kammalte sim-in, kisin inla, etlohin gelh iun. A nuai a, a awnnate h kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

phit+mut=phitmut **pet+let=petlet** **bot+tat=bottat**
pal+sat=palsat **khut+bet=khutbet** **tat+sat=tatsat**

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

TUUNPI LE KHUAIFI THU

1. Ni khat, tuunpi khat le khuaipe khat a kituak hi. Tuunpi in:"Khuaipe aw mihänge in bang hangin kei hong mudah in nang hong it hiam? I I kibang dektak hi. A hi hangin nang sangin ka meel ahoih zaw hi. I nih-in kha I nei hi. I nih-in khuaizu I duh hi. I nih-in mihänge I deh thei hi.
2. A hi hangin mite' innsung ah tumin amau anneek laitakun ka et ciangin innkuante in hong mudah uh a, hong that nuam uh hi.
3. A hi hangin nang adingin amaute kuahawm hong bawlsak uh a, limphatak-in hong keem uh hi. Phalbi lai-in an atawm ciangin an hong vaak uh hi. Bangcia mite in tua banga hong hih uh hiam? Ci-in a dong hi.
4. Khuaipe in:" Na gamtatna a hoih loh hang hi. Nang, mite na bawlsia hi. Tua ahih ciangin nang hong mu nuam lo uh hi. Kei ka hih leh nisimin khuaizu kabawlsak lam hong thei uh hi. Tua hangin kei hongit-in nang hong mudah uh hi.
5. A mau innah va hawh ke'n. A mau adingin na na sepsak in. A sia-in gamta kei in. A pha-in gamta in. Tua bangin gamta leteh, mite in kei hong it uh bangin nang zong hong it ding uh hi," a ci hi



Khuaipe



Tuunpi

SINNA 12

ak

ek

ik

ok

uk

awk

b+ak=bak

b+ok=bok

b+ek=bek

b+uk=buk

b+ik=bik

b+awk=bawk

| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| bak | bek | bik | bok | buk | bawk |
| cak | cek | cik | cok | cuk | cawk |
| dak | dek | dik | dok | duk | dawk |
| gak | gek | gik | gok | guk | gawk |
| hak | hek | hik | hok | huk | hawk |
| kak | kek | kik | kok | kuk | kawk |
| lak | tek | tik | tok | tuk | tawk |
| mak | mek | mik | mok | muk | mawk |
| nak | nek | nik | nok | nuk | nawk |
| pak | pek | pik | pok | puk | pawk |
| sak | sek | sik | sok | suk | sawk |
| tak | tek | tik | tok | tuk | tawk |
| vak | vek | vik | vok | vuk | vawk |
| zak | zek | zik | zok | zuk | zawk |
| phak | phek | phik | phok | phuk | phawk |
| thak | thek | thik | thok | thuk | thawk |
| khak | khek | khik | khok | khuk | khawk |
| ngak | ngek | ngik | ngok | nguk | ngawk |

A nuai a kammalte sim-inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

**dek+khuk=dekkhuk
phik+phek=phikphek**

sik+lik=siklik
nak+ngek=nakngek

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.



KALAOH THU

- 1. Kalaohte nisatna gamah a om uh hi. Kalaohte a tha uh hat mahmah a nisatna gam sehnal lakah van pua dingin kizang hi**
- 2. Sehnal gam, nisatna-ah sakolte a nungta zo kei hi. Sehnal gam tui a haksa hi. Kalaohte in gamlapi panin tuinam a za uh a, a muh mateng lamkhial loin a pai thei uh hi.**
- 3. Kalaoh in sehnal gamah a pai ding uh ciangin, tui tampi a dawn khol uh hi. Tui tampi dawn khol uh a hih manin sawtveipi tui a ngolh uh hangin a si kei uh hi**
- 4. Sehnal gam teeng mite inkhual a zin uh ciangin khat veivei tuikhuk om napi-in tui a na kang zo hi. Tui a om leh Pasian tungah lungdam a ko uh hi.**

SINNA 13

al

el

il

ol

ul

awl

b+al=bal

b+ol=bol

b+el=bel

b+ul=bul

b+il=bil

b+awl=bawl

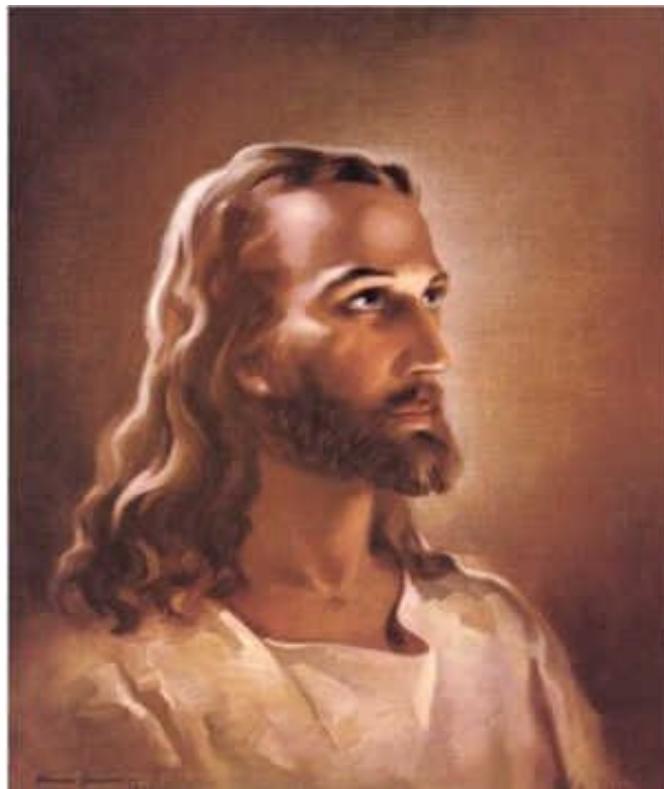
| | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| bal | bel | bil | bol | bul | bawl |
| cal | cel | cil | col | cul | cawl |
| dal | del | dil | dol | dul | dawl |
| gal | gel | gil | gol | gul | gawl |
| hal | hel | hil | hol | hul | hawl |
| kal | kel | kil | kol | kul | kawl |
| lal | lel | lil | lol | lul | lawl |
| mal | mel | mil | mol | mul | mawl |
| nal | nel | nil | nol | nul | nawl |
| pal | pel | pil | pol | pul | pawl |
| sal | sel | sil | sol | sul | sawl |
| tal | tel | til | tol | tul | tawl |
| val | vel | vil | vol | vul | vawl |
| zal | zel | zin | zol | zul | zawl |
| phal | phel | phil | phol | phul | phawl |
| thal | thel | thil | thol | thul | thawl |
| khal | khel | khil | khol | khul | khawl |
| ngal | ngel | ngil | ngol | ngul | ngawl |

A nuai a kammalte sim-in, kisin inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

el+kul=elkul gawl+bawl=gawlbawl zawl+hel=zawlhel
cil+bawl=cilbawl bil+bel=bilbel

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

PASIAN THU



1. Pasian in hong piangsak hi. Ka neih teng Pasian hongpiak ahi hiKa diik ding huih hong pia hi. Ka neek ding an hongpia hi. Ka silh ding puau hong pia hi.Ka teenna ding inn hong pia hi.
2. Ka khuazaak na ding bil hong pia hi. Ka khuamuh na ding mit hongpia hi. A nam kazaak na ding naak hong pia hi.Ka an neekna ding a hi zongin, kam kapau theihna ding a hi zongin kam hong pia hi. Na kasep theih na dingin khut hong pia hi.Lam kapai theih na dingin khe hong pia hi.Na ka ngaihsut theih na ding le gamtatna a sia a pha theihtheih na ding in pilna hong pia hi.
3. Pasian in ni le kha le aksite a piangsak hi. Pasian in leitung a apai thei ganhing khempeuh a piangsak hi. Van a a leeng thei vasate a piangsak hi. Tangtel le lungno a tuamtuanme a piangsak hi.
4. Eite in Pasian I muh theih loh hangin Pasian in eite hongmu a, hong keem hi. Ama thu a mang mi khempeuh a hehpih hi. Ama deih lohin i gamta kei ding hi. Thuzuau I gen kei ding hi. Mite' neihsa I guksak kei ding hi.

SINNA 14

alh

elh

ilh

olh

ulh

awlh

b+alh=balh

b+olh=bolh

b+elh=belh

b+ulh=bulh

b+ilh=bilh

b+aw;h=bawlh

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| balh | belh | bilh | bolh | bulh | bawlh |
| calh | celh | cilh | colh | culh | cawlh |
| dalh | delh | dilh | dolh | dulh | dawlh |
| galh | gelh | gilh | golh | gulh | gawlh |
| halh | helh | hilh | holh | hulh | hawlh |
| kalh | kelh | kilh | kolh | kulh | kawlh |
| lalh | lelh | lilh | lolh | lulh | lawlh |
| malh | melh | milh | molh | mulh | mawlh |
| nalh | nelh | nilh | nolh | nulh | nawlh |
| palh | pelh | pilh | polh | pulh | pawlh |
| salh | selh | silh | solh | sulh | sawlh |
| talh | telh | tilh | tolh | tulh | tawlh |
| valh | velh | vilh | volh | vulh | vawlh |
| zalh | zelh | zilh | zolh | zulh | zawlh |
| phalh | phelh | philh | pholh | phulh | phawlh |
| thalh | thelh | thilh | tholh | thulh | thawlh |
| khalh | khelh | khilh | kholh | khulh | khawlh |
| ngalh | ngelh | ngilh | ngolh | ngulh | Ngawlh |

A nuai a kammalte sim-in, kisin inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam gualbeh in.

deh+phah=delphah
kol+bulh=kolbulh

golh+guk=golhguk
kulh+pi=kulhpi

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

SINGKUNG THU

- 1. Singkung in hiang tampi a nei hi.Tua hiangte in a kung panin a meeng hi. Hiang a meen ciangin a kim tekah zaamin a zai hi.A hiangte a kungpan a meen mah bangin a zungte zong a meeng hi.**
- 2. Singkung a pua lamah a hawng om hi. Tua a hawng khawkkhia leeng, singkung a si ding hi.Mihing te in an a neek uh bangin singkung in zong a zung panin a tui le an a ne hi. A teh in a naak hi.**
- 3. Singkung a nam tuamtuam a om hi. Dolkung, taakkung, hai kung a kipan a nam tuamtuam tampi a om hi. Singkung kimkhat sing cih dingin kimang a kimkhat a gah kine hi.**
- 4. Singkung kimkhat kumsimin a teh a pulh hi.Kim khat neu khakha in a pulh hi. Kimkhat a pulh kei hi.**



SINNA 15

ia
b+ia=bia

iai
b+iai=biai

iau
b+iau=biau

| | | |
|------|-------|-------|
| bia | biai | biau |
| cia | ciai | ciau |
| dia | diai | diau |
| gia | gai | giau |
| hia | hiai | hiau |
| kia | kiai | kiau |
| lia | liai | liau |
| mia | miai | miau |
| nia | niai | niau |
| pia | piai | piau |
| sia | siai | siau |
| tia* | tiai | tiau |
| phia | phiai | phiau |
| thia | thiai | thiau |
| khia | khiai | khiau |
| ngia | ngiai | ngiau |

**A nuai a kammalte sim in kisin inla, etlohin gelh in.A nuai
a. a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuan gualhbeh in.**

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in

ZOMI CIH CIANGIN

Zomi ih cih ciangin

**Zo ngeina limtak lenin, puah in kipsak hi.
Zo pau limcisakin khangsak hi.
Zolai bulbawlin mainawtsak hi**

Zomi ih cih ciangin

**Zogam itin, khual hi
Zola phuakin sa hi
Zo heisa hahin etlawmsak hi**

Zomi ih cih ciangin

**Zomin phuakin thang sak hi
Zopuan silhin ki zeem hi
Zoniik teeng kalsuan hi**

Zomi ih cih ciangin

**Zo Minamni phawkin tang hi
Zo Kum Thak bawlin Khuado hi
Zosuan Zo note pantahin don hi**

Zomi ih cih ciangin

**Zomi in Pasian limlemeel hi
Zogam in Pasian khutma hi
ci-in Pasian umin, midangte a it hi.**

Rev Khup Za Go

SINNA 16

iah iap iat iak

b+iah=biah b+iap=biap b+iat=biat b+iak=biak

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| biah | biap | biat | biak |
| ciah | ciap | ciat | ciak |
| diah | diap | diat | diak |
| giah | giap | giat | giak |
| hiah | hiap | hiat | hiak |
| kiah | kiap | kiat | kuak |
| liah | liap | liat | liak |
| miah | miap | miat | miak |
| niah | niap | niat | niak |
| piah | piap | piat | piak |
| siah | siap | siat | siak |
| tiah* | tiap* | tiat* | tiak* |
| viah | viap | viat | viak |
| ziah | ziap | ziat | ziak |
| phiah | phiap | phiat | phiak |
| thiah | thiap | thiat | thiak |
| khiah | khiap | khiat | khiak |
| ngiah | ngiap | ngiat | ngiak |

A nuai a kammalte simin kisin inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a a awnna te ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

**cit+ciat=citciat
liak+liak=liakliak**

siah+piak+na=siahpiakna
piak+khiat+na=piakkhiatna

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

NGIA LE VA-AK THU

1. Khatvei, ngia gilkial khat a khuadak leh, singkung tung ah a tuang va-ak khat a mu hi. Tua va-ak in a muk-in sa a tuah hi.
2. Ngia in tua sa a ngah theih na ding a ngaihsun hi. Tua ciangin paiphei-in sing nuai ah a va tu hi.
3. Tua ngia daakto in:"Nang, hoih mahmah teh. Na mul zong hoih mahmah hi. Leitung a vasa om khempeuh lak panin na hoih pen hi," a ci hi.
4. Va-ak in ensuk a bangmah pau loin a om hi. Ngia in sa a ngah theih na ding in va-ak a khem hi.
5. Nang na aw a pha mahmah, a ngaih mahmah hi. Vannuai-a vasa khempeuh lak pan haam na siam pen hi. Neukha hong haam ve, za nuam ing," a ci hi.
6. Va-ak in ngia phatna thu a zaak ciangin kiphasakin a kamka-in" Ak, ak," ci-in a ham hi.
7. A kam a kaat ciangin a sa a kia hi. Ngia in sa tuah in a taai hi.

Va-ak



Ngia

SINNA 17

iam ian iang ial ialh
b+iam=biam **b+ian=bian** **b+iang=biang**
b+ial=bial **b+ialh=bialh**

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|---------|
| biām | biān | biāng | biāl | biālh* |
| ciam | cian | ciāng | ciāl | ciālh* |
| diam | dian | diāng | diāl | diālh* |
| giam | gian | giāng | giāl | giālh* |
| hiam | hian | hiāng | hiāl | hiālh* |
| kiam | kian | kiāng | kiāl | kiālh* |
| liam | lian | liāng | liāl | liālh* |
| miam | mian | miāng | miāl | miālh* |
| niam | nian | niāng | niāl | niālh* |
| piam | pian | piāng | piāl | piālh* |
| siam | sian | siāng | siāl | siālh* |
| tiam | tian | tiāng | tiāl | tiālh* |
| viam | vian | viāng | viāl | viālh* |
| ziam | zian | ziāng | ziāl | ziālh* |
| phiam | phian | phiāng | phiāl | phiālh* |
| thiam | thian | thiāng | thiāl | thiālh* |
| khiam | khian | khiāng | khiał | khialh |
| ngiam | ngian | ngiāng | ngiāl | ngialh* |

A nuai a kammalte sim in, kisin inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

**ngian+siam=ngiansiam
sial+sawm=sialsawm**

**phial+phiah=phialphiah
dial+kaih=dialkaih**

**A nuai a te sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah
a dang gelhbeh in.**

BUH THU

- 1. Leitung mihing sehnih suah sehkhat in aduh pen uh buh a hi hi. Buh phatak-in a po na dingin tui tampi kisam hi.**
- 2. Kawlgam a hi zongin, Mivom gam ahi zongin zanglei-a a teeng mi peuhmah in buh a cieng hi.**
- 3. Buh cite kom kiil no khat sungah a vawh masa uh hi. Buhkungte khutpi sawmleguk bang a phak ciangin a tum a tum in a hen uh hi.**
- 4. A bawh ma-un lo khempeuh limtakin a kho masa uh hi. Numeite in buh a suan uh hi. Pasalte in numei te kiangah buh tum a puak uh hi. Numeite in tua buh tum te buan lakah a suan uh hi. Kha nih bang ciangin buh kungte khang khin a, a lak hun ta hi.**
- 5. Buh laak na pen pasalte' nasep hi zaw deuh hi.**
- 6. Phiaukawi nei tek uh a, tua tawh buh kung at-in mun khat ah a khawm uh hi.**
- 7. Buh a khop khit uh ciangin bawng te a hi a, lawi te a hi zongin a cilsak uh hi. Bangci cilsak hiam cih leh buh kholna tung teng a siksak kawikawi uh hi.
Buhtang teng a nuai lam ah kiasuk a, a kung teng a lakhia uh hi.**
- 8. Tua buhhumte leeng tungah koihin khua sungah a kai uh hi.**



Buhsuan



Buh suan na buhlei

SINNA 18

b+ua=bua **ua** **uai** **uau**
b+uai=buai **b+uau=buau**

| | | |
|------|-------|-------|
| bua | buai | buau |
| cua | cuai | cuau |
| dua | duai | duau |
| gua | guai | guau |
| hua | huai | huau |
| kua | kuai | kuau |
| lua | luai | luau |
| mua | muai | muau |
| nua | nuai | nuau |
| pua | puai | puau |
| sua | suai | suau |
| tua | tuai | tuau |
| vua | vuai | vuau |
| zua | zuai | zuau |
| phua | phuai | phuau |
| thua | thuai | thuau |
| khua | khuai | khau |
| ngua | nguai | ngau |

A nuai a kammalte sim-in, kisin inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

gua+tuai=guatuai
luai+khau=luaikhau

khuai+kua=khuaikua
khua+mual=khuamual

**A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna
munah a dang gelhbeh in**

VAPHUAL THU

Pu Sing Khaw Khai

Singkung vasate lak panin a lian bel a minthang bel vasa khat a hi hi. Zo ngeina ah Vaphual ki ai a, la zong kinei hi. Vaphual in singgah ne a, mihingte nawngkai sak ngeilo hi. Mihingte mah bangin mo kipi a, nupa kopin nungta uh hi. Munkhat pan munkhat a lal uh ciangin, a hon a honin lal uh a, a thuang a thuang in leeng uh hi. Vaphualte mo a kipi ciangin a lamdang diakin leng thei uh hi.

Vaphual a op ciangin a pa in bit takin a bu bawlsak a, a an nek na dingin a muk bek hon sak hi. A op sungin a pa in a nu an vak hi. A pa in a nu an a puak ciangin, a bu a kisiatna mun a muh leh a nu pen " Midang tawh omkhawm hi teh" ci in tu lum ki ci hi.

Thu dang hangin, vaphual nupate khat a sih leh a khat in zong sihpih hi, kici hi. Khatvei vaphual khat ka kap leh tua ka kapna munah vaphual dang khat, nithum nili dongin, an ne lo tui dawn loin, a ham niloh ka theih a kipan, vaphual kakap thadah ta hi.

Zomite in vaphual pen ganhing siangtho, thukho thutak khatin ngaihsun a, zahtak uh hi. Mihing nupate vaphual tawh kigenteh hi. Numeite vaphual multawh kizem uh hi. 1980 kum Kawlgam bup Minam Ni-in, Zomite minam ciaptehna-in Vaphual lim a la uh hi.



Vaphual



SINNA 19

uah uap uat uak
 b+uah=buah b+uap=buap
 b+uat=buat b+uak=buak

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| buah | buap* | buat | buak |
| cuah* | cuap* | cuat | cuak |
| duah | Duap | duat | duak |
| guah | Guap | guat | guak |
| huah | Huap | huat | huak |
| kuah | kuap* | kuat | kuak |
| luah | Luap | luat | luak |
| muah | Muap | muat | muak |
| nuah | Nuap | nuat | nuak |
| puah | puap* | puat | puak |
| suah | Suap | suat | suak |
| tuah | Tuap | tuat | tuak |
| vuah | vuap* | vuat | vuak |
| zuah | Zuap | zuat | zuak |
| phuah | Phuap | phuat | phuak |
| thuah | Thuap | thuat | thuap |
| khuah | Khuap | khuat | khuap |
| nguah | Nguap | nguat | nguap |

A nuai a kammalte sim-in, kisin inla etlohin gelh in. A nuai a,a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

vuak+thuak=vuakthuak
thuak+suak=thuaksuak

luak+suak=luaksuak
guak+suak=guaksuak

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelhbeh in.

SAIPI THU

1. Leitung ganhing lak panin sai in a lian peen a hi hi. Sai na mu ngei hiam?
2. Sai in mawl sau khat a nei hi. Pi nga pi guk bang a pha thei hi. Tua mawl a mailam ah a kaisuk hi. A mawl dawn in na peuh hih thei a hih ciangin I khut tawh kibang a hi hi. Sai in a mawl tawh singluang a tawi thei hi. Tua tham loin a neu mahmah mutang zong a tawm thei hi.
3. Sai in a mawl tawh an a ne hi. A mawl tawh an tawi in a kamsung ah a guang hi. Tui zong a mawl in a dawn hi. A mawl sungah tui a dimsak khit ciangin a gawl vang sungah a thun hi.
4. Sai kimkhat in hapaak a nei hi. A hapaakte pi thum, pi li bang a sau hi. A hapakte zol a, a khauh mahmah hi. Tua a hapakte tawh singluang a gol pipite a dom zo hi. A hapak tawh sahang zong a sulum thei lai hi.
5. Saipi a hat mahmah hi. Kawlgam le mivom gamte ah singluang kai-in vangik tampipi a pua thei hi.
6. Mihing li bang nga bang in a dom zawh loh singluang, sai in a hapak tawh a tawi zo hi. Mi nga bang a tung ah a tuang thei hi.
7. Mi khat in sai khat a cing hi. A cing pa in sai an pia-in a hawl hi. Sai cingpa in sai a deih bangin a lum sak thei, a thosak thei, a dingsak thei hi. Saipi in a cingpa' thu a mang hi.
8. A zual nailo saite in gampalak ah a om uh hi. Kawlgam ah sai tami a om hi. Mualdawn, zolak, tulak ah khat veivei hon khatkhat kimu thei hi. Sai hon khat in sawmguk bang apha thei hi.



Sai



SINNA 20

uam uan uang ual ualh
 b+uam=buam b+uan=buan b+uang=buang
 b+ual=bual b+ualh=bualh

| | | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|
| buam | buan | buang | bual | bualh |
| cuam | suan | cuang | cual | cualh |
| duam | duan | duang | dual | dualh |
| guam | guan | guang | gual | gualh |
| huam | huan | huang | hual | hualh |
| kuam | kuan | kuang | kual | kualh |
| luam | luan | luang | lual | lualh |
| muam | muan | muang | mual | mualh |
| nuam | nuan | nuang | nual | nualh |
| puam | puan | puang | pual | pualh |
| suam | suan | suang | sual | sualh |
| tuam | tuan | tuang | tual | tualh |
| vuam | vuan | vuang | vual | vualh |
| zuam | zuan | zuang | zual | zualh |
| phuam | phuan | phuang | phual | phualh |
| thuam | thuan | thuang | thual | thualh |
| khuam | khuan | kuang | khual | khualh |
| nguam | nguan | nguang | nguai | ngualh |

A nuai a kammalte sim-in kisin inla, etlohin gelh in.A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuam guanbeh in.

nuam+tuam=nuamtuum
muam+khum=muamkhum

huang+huang=huanghuang
thuam+mual=thuammual

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in. A awnna munah a dang gelh beh in.\

SIAL THU

1. Khamtung gamah sial tampi a om hi, Sial in bawng sangin a lianzaw a, lawi sangin a neuzaw hi. A mul a sah hi.
2. Sial lokho-in a kizang kei hi. Zunun ciang a gawh dingin a kizang hi
3. Sial, an kivak lo hi. Gampa lakah gamta tawntung hi. An a po laitakin naupangte in a cing uh hi. Ansang kaihkhop khit ciangin gamlak ah ki giah hi. Sial, sauveipi gamlak ah kigiah leh gamsa a suak ding hi.
4. Sial an a kipiak loh hangin ci pia le hang a duh mahmah hi
5. Lawi ki sangin sialki a tomzaw hi. Zu a kinun ciangin a lu baang tungah kisuang hi.
6. A lam uh ciangin sialki a tum uh hi. A ki in zu nekna-in kizang hi.
7. Sial, Khamtung gam bekah om hi. Gamdangah a om kei hi. Sial nam, li bang nga bang a om hi. A pumpi vom a, a mai le a khe teng a puang hi. Sial kimkhat a pumpi kaang hi.



Sial tal

SINNA 21

aa ee ii oo uu

b+aa=baa b+ee=bee b+ii=bii b+oo=boo b+uu=buu

| | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| baa | bee | bii | boo | buu |
| caa | cee | cii | coo | cuu |
| daa | dee | dii | doo | duu |
| gaa | gee | gii | goo | guu |
| haa | hee | hii | hoo | huu |
| kaa | kee | kii | koo | kuu |
| laa | lee | lii | loo | luu |
| maa | mee | mii | moo | muu |
| naa | nee | nii | noo | nuu |
| paa | pe | pii | poo | puu |
| saa | see | sii | soo | suu |
| taa | tee | tii | too | tuu |
| vaa | vee | vii | voo | vuu |
| zaa | zee | zii | zoo | zuu |
| phaa | phee | phii | phoo | phuu |
| khaa | khee | khii | khoo | khuu |
| thaa | thee | thii | thoo | thuu |
| ngaa | ngee | ngii | ngoo | nguu |

A nuai a kammalte sim-in, kisin inla, etlohin gelh in. A nuai a, a awnnate ah kammal tuamtuan guanbeh in.

keel+ki=keelki tuu+cing=tuuicing piik+peek=piikpeek
tui+ciin=tuiciin taang+ko=taangko

A nuai a laigualte sim inla, etlohin gelh kisin in.

| |
|--|
| Keel nga a nei hi |
| Abel in tuu honte a cing hi |
| A sitbaang lo mite zahaak in |
| Tuiciin in leitung a tuumcip hi |
| Pasian limlemeel a sunte ih hi hi |
| Pasian in van kuumpi a bawl hi |
| Leeng tungah hong tuangin hong pai hi |
| Pasian aw kote thuumna hong ngaiin |
| Leenggah lo-ah leenggah gui a hah hi |
| Gial in a deenbaang kung khempeuh kisia hi |
| Singniim nuai khempeuh-ah gamsate a om uh hi |
| Pasian thupiak bang teekteekin gamtat ding a hi hi |
| Esau in” Pa aw, thupha khat beek om nawn lo maw”” a ci hi |
| Vantungah nitaang le khataang kisam nawnlo hi |
| Lei pen a hiam mahmah temta tawh kibang hi |
| Meilum a kai ciangin lung hong leengsak hi |
| Taamlak sing tawh biakbuuk bawl uh hi |
| Giahphual kiimtengah Manna a kia hi |
| Sathau biing a dimin hong pia in |
| Vantung mi in peengkul a tum hi |
| A mah ngaih baang mahmah hi |
| Pasian thu a taangko ding hi |
| Josua teekin kum tampi pha hi |
| Aisaan siamte hongpai uh hi |
| Peemtate hehpih ding a hi hi |
| Ko adingin kicing piikpeek hi |
| Jesu in a maute a taai hi |
| Paubaang lo-in gamta in |

A awnna mun ah a dang gelhbeh in

SINNA 22

KHIATNA KHAT NEI AWMALTE GAWM DING

Khiatna nei kammalte I gelh ciangin awmal (syllable) khatval a phak leh kimatsak ding a hi hi. Gentehna in, SA cih ciangin Voksa, Aksa om hi. KHI cih ciangin ngawng=aki=awh khi om hi. A hih hangin SAKHI cih ciangin I gensa thute tawh kibang lo a, SA le KHI kigawm maimai hi nawn lo hi. Ganhing SAKHI cihna hi a khending hi lo in, gawm ding a hi hi.

Sa+khi=Sakhi
Pa+sian=Pasian
Khang+lo=Khanglo
Lei+tung=Leitung
Tang+tung=Tangtung
Van+leng+Vanleng
Siam+sin=Siamsin

To+pa=Topa
Si+la=Sila
Khel+bai=Khelbai
Van+gam=Vangam
Khum+kham=Khumkham
Ciang+tan=Ciangtan
Kawng+gak=Kawnggak

Kammal khat hi napi awmal khat sang a tamzaw giat gelh in.

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 2. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 4. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 6. _____ |
| 7.. _____ | 8. _____ |

KHAN KILAMDANG, PIAN KILAMDANG

Rev ST Hau Go (1972)

Bang I ci gamtat diam?
A lui khempeuh I pai ta diam?
A thak khempeuh I pompah diam?
A lui khempeuh sia kim lo a,
A thak khempeuh hoih kim lo hi.
A lui lakah a pha om a,
A thak lakah a sia om hi.
A lui lakah a sia om a,
A thak lakah a pha om hi.

Tua hi-a ei ngaihsut siam leeng,
A lui lakah a pha keem in,
A thak lakah a pha keem in,
A thak lakah a sia nawlh leeng,
A lui lakah a sia pai in,
A thak lakah a sia teng leeng,
Huihpi mut bang sukhoi tohoi,
Lungam liangin kihoi doidoi
cih om loin I pai nang lam,
Khunsa suak hi, lungmang kei in.

A hoih nak leh pomin, len in,
A lui a thak ci tuan kei in,
A hoih cih pen zui nuam peuh leeng,
A theilo kuamah om lo hi.

SINNA 23

KAMMAL NIH A KITHUAPTE GAWM DING

Tedim pau-ah kammal kithuap tam mahmah hi. Tua bang kammal kithuapte I gelh ciangin kimat ding hi. Tatna zem (Adverb) pianzia zem (Adjective) te tawh gelhzia kibang hi. Awmal kihual tatna le pianzia a zemthuahte zong kammal kimatsak ding hi.

Gentehna in:

pai *pahpah*,
khang *toto*
hoih *mahmah*
pai *sese*
pai *kheukheu*
tu *kheukhau*
tai *zaza*
awng *zeza*

*A nuai a awnna munte ah kammal nih kithuap na theihzah
gelh in*

1. _____ 2. _____

3. _____ 4. _____

5. _____ 6. _____

7.. _____ 8. _____

BAAK TANGTHU

1. Nidang laiin gamsa le vasate kido uh hi. Tuate in hang mahmah uh a hih ciangin ni nga, niguk bang a kido uh hangin a zo a lel a om kei hi.
2. Vasa khat in khatvei, gamsa tawh kipawl, khatvei vasa tawh kipawl hi. Vasate in a zawh uh leh vasate tawh a kipawl hi. Tua vasa peen baak a hi hi.
3. Ni khat, gamsate in zo dinga um a hih manin amau kiangah pai-in:"Ka u ka nau gamsate aw, kei vasa ka hi kei hi.Keimah tawh kibang vasa in ha nei, muk nei a hi uh hiam? Vasate in a tate nawi pia thei uh a hi hiam," a ci hi.
4. Ni khat ni-in gamsate'n a lelh uh ciangin vasate kiangah pai-in:"Ka u ka nau te aw, vasa hi lo ka hi hiam. A leeng thei gamsa mu ngei na hi uh hiam," a ci hi.
5. A tawpna ciangin gamsa le vasa in baak hua-in a hawkhia uh hi. Baak a maizum mahmah a hi cianginkua-ma muh loh nadingin a kua sung a hi zongin khuamial lak ahi zongin bu hi.
6. Tu dongin baakte, khuamial lakah a om uh hi. Sun-in a bu uh a, zan gamsa te vasate a ihmut laitakun a gamta uh hi.
7. Tua mah bangin khat tawh kipawl a, khat tawh kipawl zeelte in tua bangmahin a thuak thei uh hi.



Baak



SINNA 24

PAU ZEPNA KAMMAL (PARTICLE) TE GAWM DING

Pau zepna kammal cih ciangin Mangte in (Particle) a cihte a hi
hi. Tedim kamah tampi om hi.

Gentehna: in

| | | | | |
|--------|----------|----------|--------|---------|
| zawzen | zawsop | zawlai | aive | tazen |
| mataw | khiamawk | tanghial | laidep | vialzen |

A nuai a awnna mun ah Pauzepna kammal na theihzah gelh
in

| |
|-----|
| 1. |
| 2. |
| 3. |
| 4. |
| 5. |
| 6. |
| 7. |
| 8. |
| 9. |
| 10. |

NAUPANG THU

1. Ni khat ni-in sangnaupang Pau Nang in a khial hi. A sia pa in Pau Nang' khialhnate a pa kiangah a lawt hi. A zing ciangin Pau Nang sang a kah ma-in a pa in a sam hi. "Zanin bang khialh na nei na hi hiam?" ci-in a dong hi.
2. Pau Nang in:"Pum Dam in kei hong simmawh ahong kogawp a hih ciangin kei zong a mah ka kogawp hi. Tua bang ka ko hangin kei a khial ka hi ding hiam? Pum Dam le siapa kei tungah a heh uh hi," a ci hi.
3. Pau Nang' pa in,"Ka ta aw, na khial hi. Siapa in ka kiangah hong ko a hih ciangin a hoih hi. Kuamah kogawp kei in. Naupang a migite in, a lawmte in a ko uh hangin a ko thuk kei uh hi.
4. Naupang migite' kam panin kam hoih lote a pusuak kei ding hi.Kam sia in leii niin tawh kibang hi.Ka ta aw, cikmah hunin kamsia pau kei in," a ci hi.
5. Eite in I nu I pate' thu mang lehang kilawm hi. I nu I pate it lehang kilawm hi. Eite I neu lai, I kivaak zawh loh lai tengin I nute I pate in hong vaak uh hi.I pate in eite ading nasem nasemin in hong vak uh hi. I nu I pate a teek ciangin a mau a ding nasepsakin I vaak ding hi.Tua bangin hih lehang Pasian in hong awi ding hi.



(c)NAOKI URASAWA/SHOGAKUKAN

SINNA 25

Mathuapte a zom kammal tawh kimat ding.

Mathuap(prefix) kammal ki-,pi-, te a kipan a om peuhpeuh a zom kammal tawh kimat ding hi. A kimat manin a khatna a kitelkhial thei dingte thekna(hyphen) tawh kikhen ding hi.

| | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|--------|------------|
| ki-: | kideih, | kiho | kimawl | kium |
| | ki-it | | ki-at | ki-en |
| pi-: | pibawl | picing | pimun | pingaihsut |

Mathuap kizang kammal giat tawh kamvuicing gelh in
Gentehna:kideih: Zomi khantoh nadingin thumanna **kideih** hi.

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

HUIH THU

1. Huih I muh theih loh hangin I kimkotah a om hi. Maizap I kizap ciangin huih in hong mut hi. Huih a nun ciangin a ging kiza thei hi. Huih a nun ciangin singtehte, sing-hiangte a ki liingsak hi. Huih a nun ciangin singkung a muutpai zo hi.
2. Mihing ahi zongin, ganhing ahi zongin huih loin nungta zo lo hi. An ne lo, tui dawn lo in tawmkha I nuntak theih hangin huih hoih tawmkha vei bek nangawn I do zo kei ding hi. Singkungte zong huih loin a nungta thei kei ding hi.
3. I diik huih in si a siangthosak hi. I naak khiat huih lakah I si ninte a leengkhia hi. Inn sungah mi tampi a om ciangin huih siangtho lo hi.
4. Nidang lai-in Korkata khua-ah thong inn neu khatah khuadakna kongvang neu mun nih beka kihong hi. Tua thong sungah numei pasal za le sawmli a kikhum hi. Tua hun laitakin khuakhal hi a, thonginn sunga omte adingin huih a kicing kei hi. A zing ciangin tua za le sawmli lakah mi sawmnih le thum bek nungta lai uh hi. Tua a nungtate zong a si dektak uh hi.
5. Tua a hih ciangin I cidam nadingin huih siangtho kisam hi. Huih niin bekbek I diik leh I tha khauh zo lo hi.

SINNA 26

NUNGTHUAPTE A MAI A KAMMAL TAWH KIMAT DING

Tedim kam ah nungthuap (suffix) kammal tam simsime I nei hi. Hih kammalte a kizat ciangin a mai a kammal tawh kimat ding hi. A khatna a kikhel thei dingte thekna (hyphen) tawh kikhen ding hi.

Gentehna in:

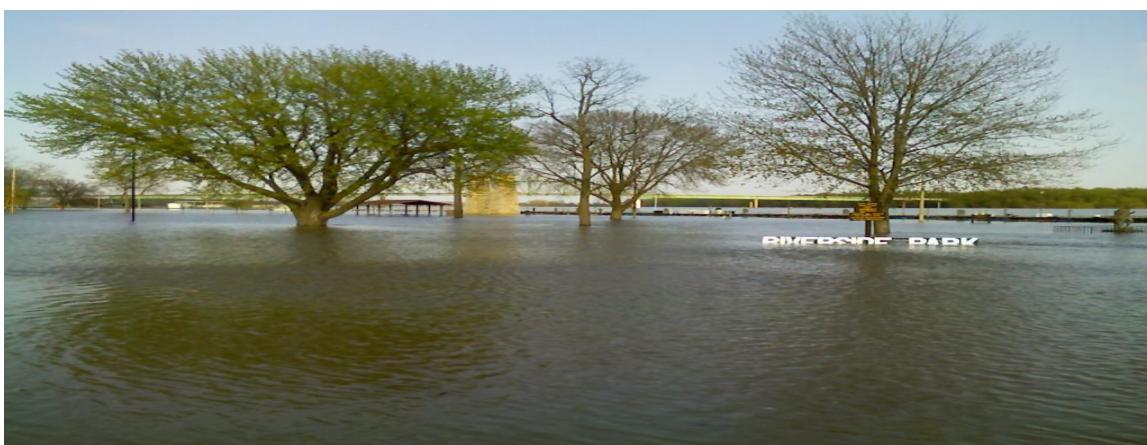
| | | | |
|--------|-------------------------|---------|--------------------|
| -bawl: | cilbawl,khembawl | -dan: | bawldan, itdan |
| -huai: | dahhuai, haihuai | -kha: | genkha, khialkha |
| -khia: | genkhia, honkhia | -khial: | enkhial, mukhial |
| -lam: | deihlam, gollam | -pi: | bulpi,huihpi,innpi |
| -pih: | hopih, lungdampih | -sa: | baihsa, neksa |
| -sak: | samsak,deihsak | -tan: | kuaitan, nawktan |
| -vai: | cilvai, haivai | -gai: | negai, sigai |
| -san: | paisan, taisan, ciahsan | -sat: | kapsat, khensat |

Nungthuap tawh a kimat kammal 6 kamvuicing in gelh in

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

TUICIIN TUNNA THU

1. Nidang lai-inah tuiciin tung a, leitung khempeuh ah tui a dim hi. Mual sang khat bek kidawk hi. Tua mual tungah mihing tawh,ganhing tawh akikhawm uh hi. Sahang in mite a nek ciangin sahang le mihing te a kithat a kine om lo ding hihang, ci-in thu a ciam uh hi. Sahang in mihing le sialte a ne hi.Tua ahih ciangin tudongin Khamtung mite in sahang a bumnop uh ciangin tua thu paulamin a bum uh hi.
2. Tua bang a tui a dim laitakin a sungah mihing kipaai leh tui kiam ding hi, a ci uh hi. Mizawngte' ta a paikhuh hangin tui a kiam kei hi. Tua ciangin hausate' tate a paikhuh ciangin tui a kiam hi.
3. Tui a kiam ciangin Ngainu in a ta' luang a zong kawikawi hi. Mun khatkhatah sauveipi a kapkap a, a ta' luang a muh nadingin suang peuh a bia zeel hi. A kahna-a a khitui luangte ciktui-in a piang hi. A luang lupna-ah ciktui tampi a piang pha pen hi. Tua phual pen Civu ki ci hi.



SINNA 27

NUNGTHUAP-MATHUAP KIKOPTE KIMAT DING

Mathuap le nungthuap a kopa kithuah khawm kammal-te kimat ding hi. A kitelkhial thei dingte thekna (hyphen) tawh kikhen ding hi. Thekna tawh a kikhen ciangin a kammal khatna ngaihsun in khensiam ding kisam hi.

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| <i>ki---bawl</i> | <i>kihaibawl, kikhembawl, kisimmawh-bawl</i> |
| <i>ki---dan</i> | <i>kideihsakdan, ki-itdan, kikep-dan</i> |
| <i>ki---kha</i> | <i>kipalkha, kiphukha, kisatkha, kisukha</i> |
| <i>ki---khia</i> | <i>kihawlkha, kikhakhia, kilawnkhia</i> |
| <i>ki---khial</i> | <i>kitelkhial, kitheikhial, kizangkhial</i> |
| <i>ki---pih</i> | <i>kiciahpih, kinuampih, kithuahpih, kisihpih</i> |
| <i>ki---sak</i> | <i>kideihsak, kiphasak, kihehpih-huaisakdan</i> |

Nungthuap-mathuap kizangkammal 5 zangin kamvuicing gelh in.

Gentehna: Kiphukhia

Khuadaksa in lam pai uh a, a kiphukha uh hi.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

KEI TUI NE TANGTHU

1. Nidang lai-inah nupate in lo a kho uh hi. A lotaw tang phunah kei tui khat a om hi. Tua kei tui kiangautui a om hi. Tua tui a niin hi. Kei tui peen namtui mahmah hi. A zi in tui duh a, a pasal in va tawi hi. A zi in a gai pah hi. A gaih paupah ciangin a zi in: "Hi peuhmah kei in, keimah'n va tawi ning," a ci hi. A pasal in: "Ciam kha niteh," ci-in a phal kei hi. "Ciam lo ding hing," ci-in va tawi hi. A pasal in: "A hih leh a siang pen va sukha peuhmah kei in. Kei tui a hi hi. A niin pen hong tawi in," ci-in phatakpi mahin a hilh hi.
2. Tua tui a dip khit ciangin," Bang ci peuh mah hiam" ci-in a khutme dawn tawh va su a, a ciap leh sahang a suakpah hi. Lo nawl-ah a tun ciangin a pasal kiangah: "Na tai in. Hong zah zo lo ding hing," a ci hi. A pasal in." Ci mang ing e," ci-in a kah kawmkawmin tai a: "A hih leh I nau bang ka na cih ding hiam?" a cih leh a zi in; "Khinpi tuangah uumpi khat sungah zuha om hi, Tua na pia in. Lunghimawh ke'n. Ke'n kong vakpih ding hi," a ci hi.
3. A zan simin bikha nuai-ah sazuk phei, sakhi phei, ngal phei, vom phei va koih zeel hi. A sawtvei ciangin mihing phei khat va puak hi. Tua ciangin a pasal in: "Hong puak nawn dah in," a ci hi. Tua ciangin a puak nawn kei hi.

AWMAL TAMTE THEKNA (HYPHEN) TAWH KHEN DING

Kammal khat bek hi na pi, awmal a sau luate thekna (hyphen) tawh kikhen thei hi.

Gentehna:

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>sakhi-tuihup</i> | <i>pheituam-sungten</i> |
| <i>khuasia-meide</i> | <i>va-singdangtu</i> |
| <i>kihehpih-huaisakna</i> | <i>kisimmawh-bawlna</i> |

Awmal tam mawkmawk hi lo-a, Zomite' I neih kamkop mal-lite thekna tawh peh ding hi.

Gentehna:

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>annek-tuidawn</i> | <i>cimawh-genthei</i> |
| <i>gilkial-dangtak</i> | <i>huansak-huankhang</i> |
| <i>ankhing-tuibuk</i> | <i>kawlgam-vaigam</i> |
| <i>sungta-putu</i> | <i>zusa-vasa</i> |

Awmal sau thekna (hyphen) tawh khen ding kammal nga zong inla, kamvuicing gelh in.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

AKSI THUGENTEHNA

- Nidanglai-inah mi thum in zawl a zawng uh hi. A pai laitakun galte in a thum-un a that khin uh hi. A kha uh vantungah zawl a zawng bangmahin om uh a, tudongin Khamtung Tedim mite in tua aksi thum kizom a omte "Zawl zawng," a ci uh hi.
- Nidang lai-inah naupang a hehpih huai mahmah unau nihin a gil uh kial mahmah a. beel kaang a kituh laitakun, a galte in a that uh hi. A kha uh, vantungah aksi a gol pha lo khat le a neucik khat a phe velvel nih a om hi. Tua aksi nihte, ko Tedim mite in: "Unau beel kaang kituh," ka ci uh hi.
- Nidang lai-inah, a min Khaw Lei kici mikhat a om hi. Galte in that a, a lu tawh, a ban geel tawh, a khe langkhat tawh a sattan uh a, a siakmit-ah uikhat khau tawh a khhuh uh hi. Tu-in tua mah bangin aksi khat, a lu, a baan geel, a khe khat a tawng a, om ka muh uh ciangin Khamtung, Tedim mite in: "Khaw Lei pen Ngente khuami in that a hih manin saklam pan hong suaksuk a, Ngente khua a muh ciangin lau a kilehkik paahpah hi," ka ci uh hi.



Vantung aa aksi te

KAMKOPE

Kam nupa a ci zong om hi. Tedim kam a khumna, a thupina le a kicinna a hi hi. Hih kammalte a kisam bangbang a zat theihna in Zokam siamna a hi hi. Kamkopte kammal omzia namthum pha hi.

Tua te in:

1. 'a' tawh kipan kamkopte
2. 'na' tawh kipan kamkopte
3. 'le' tawh kipan kamkopte
4. Kammal kikopte a hi hi

(1) 'a' tawh kipan kamkopte

a neu a lian, a zu a ham, a sia a pha, a khum a al, a neng a tawng, a lian a neu, a duk a dak, a suk a to

(2) 'na' tawh kikhup kammalte

dahna kahna, gimna tawlha, citna siamna, sihna manna, nekna dawnna, ciahna kuanna

(3) 'le' tawh kigawm kamkopte

Beh le phung, khua le tui, khual le tual, dam le nat, gal le sa, gam le lei, kam le muk, gawh le lup, it le ngaih

(4) Kammalli kopte

ankhing tubuk, tui-um belsuan, gentheih liangvaih, sinkham lungkham, dipkuat patauh, neihsa lamsa, lungdam sinnuam, uisan saakliak

A tung a kamkopte tawh kamvuicing-in zang in.

1 'a' tawh kipan kammalte

A zu a ham= A zu a ham thuak in lo a kuan hi

- (a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____

2 'na' tawh kikhup kammalte

Citna siamna= Citna siamna kidem ding a hi hi

- (a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____

3 'le' tawh kigawm kamkopte

beh le phung= Beh le phung in vaihawmpih huai hi

- (a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____

4. kammal likopte

Ankhing tuibuk= Ankhing tuibuk mi eng lo hi

- (a) _____
(b) _____
(c) _____
(d) _____

SINNA 30

PAUNAKTE

Leitung minam tuamtuan te in Paunak a neih ciat mah bangun Zomite in zong a manpha mahmah paunak tampi l nei hi. Hih paunakte sungah Zomite ngeina, thuthuk, ngaihsutzia tampi kiphum hi.(A kicing natheihbeh nop leh Rev Thang Kam kihkhop, ZCLS in a khet,” ZOMI te paunak leh thugil ” sim in.

Anuai-ah paunak nga gelhbeh in.

- (1) Buipi leikei zong khua ngai
- (2) Deklam tuktum zong galsuak
- (3) Hakai pahtak lung heeng
- (4) Khaikha a gui ah gah.
- (5) Sialtat nung a sialdai ka
- (6)-----
- (7)_____
- (8)_____
- (9)_____
- (10)_____

Hong kipiasa Paunakte le na gelhbeh paunakte a khiatna a
tom in gelh in.

Gentehna:

(1) Buipi leikei zong khuangai

(Sepna le bawlna khempeuhah pilvang ding kisam hi.)

2. Deklam tuktum zong galsuak

3. Hakai pahtak lung heeng.

4. Khaikha a gui a gah

5. Sialtat nung a sialdai kai

6. _____

7. _____

8. _____

SINNA 31

TEHPIH KAMTE

Tehpih kam cih ciangin, I telgen nop thukhat, mikhempeuh in a theih mahmah, a mit a, a luaipah lian ding thu khat tawh tehkakna kammalte ahi hi. Tehpih kammalte tawpna " bang" cih tawh kizom tontung hi. Telgen nophthu theihbaih nading, tel sinsen nading ngimna ahi hi. Anuai a tehpih kammalte banah a dang gelbeh in.

- (1) Vot si dawn **bang**
- (2) Ai mitdeh **bang**
- (3) Baakvat **bang**
- (4) Pasan sialnek **bang**
- (5) Sialpi vaikuan **bang**
- (6) _____
- (7) -----
- (8) _____
- (9) _____
- (10) _____

Tehpih kammalte a khiatna telgen in

Gentehna;

(1) Vot si dawn bang

(*Lakkhiat kaihkhiat zawhloh zah dongin belh lenglang,khaksuah sawm nawnlo*)

(2) Ai mitdeh bang

(3) Baak vat bang

(4) Pasan sial nek bang

(5) Sialpi vaikuan bang

(6) _____

(7) _____

(8) _____

(9) _____

SINNA 32

LAKAM

Lakam cih ciangin nisim a I zat kammal nautangte a hi lo laphuah cianga kizang kammalte a hi hi. Lakam malte bek in a nuamte lamsakpah keukeu a, adahte kapsakpah ngeungeu hi. La kammalte bul kan leeng I ZOMI pih dangdangte tawh I kampau a kinaizia hong phawksak hi. La kammalte a kilamzia nam thum om hi.

Tuate in:

1. Kammal nautangte a kilehbulh lakam
2. Kammal nautangte le lakam kigawm lakamte
3. Kammal nautang kihel lo kamte a hi uh hi.

A nuai a lakamte sim in la a dang guk te gelh beh in.

1. Kamalte nautangte a kilehbulh lakam
(a) sakhi=khisa (b) vakhu=khuva (c) vaphual=phualva

2. Kammal nautang le lakam kigawm lakam
(a) sam=bесам (b) suang=lumsuang (c) tem=namtem

3. Kammal nautang kihel lo la kammal
(a) nu=tun (b) dawi=zinleng © inn=saumang

Lakam mal 10 gelh inla, a khatna zong gelh pah in.

(1) _____

(2) _____

(3) _____

(4) _____

(5) _____

(6) _____

(7) _____

(8) _____

(9) _____

(10) _____

La dawng khat phuak in.

(a) _____

(b) _____

KA HUN MAN PHA

Rev Paul Thuam Thang(1982)

*Tungman ngiingei, nikhat ka sawk;
Tha sial pipi'n, zun a ka sawk;
han lung ciam a, ka zunzun ciang;
Sinlai lungtup, mim bangin piang;
Tai khua val in, sul hei kik ing;
A keugaw sa'n, mel in mu ing;
Ka zun bangbang, sakmel pu in;
Puan bang khek theih, hi nawn lo;
Sen momno khat, anglai ka tawi,
Nisim naubang, tawi-in ka awi;
Lungdeih bang a, gia bang ka zun;
Momno' sinlai, ka zun bang suun;
Lenkum vei-in, sul hei kik ing;
Honuam tongdam, nau bang sang ing;
Selai sinthu, nun a a zil;
Puan bang khek lo, lunglai a gil.*

LATE 23

Pa L Gin Za Cin

Tung sianmangin sawmsial bang cing e,
Leitung ka gulh damtui li bang cingsak e,
Heina gamkuam nahlo niim dildial,
Damtui li vei a hial a, ka zalmun nuam e,

Lailung sawl bang a dam nam aw,
Sianmang min thei bang lo ing e,
Sinthu sut tuang lam khun,
Khau bang ka tanna hi e,

Ka maciang a khimkhua mui,
Kulsin kuan gam a zal zong in,
Sianmang siallum le kawlciahng pai a,ku'ang e,
Lailung ka nem lo hi e,

A mi zatam ka leido lai-ah,
Aisa ka zek hawm cing sak e,
Ka besam gia bang zun sak e,
Ka ning hai tawi dawhkuang tui bang letsak e,

Tang bang pha le nem dildial sinthu'n,
Ka heina peuh gam lo bang zuan e,
Ka pham zongin sianmang sau nuam,
Khuam bang ka luah ding hi e.

SINNA 33

LAILEPNA

Lai gelh ciangin, lailepnate hoihtaka zat theih ding a thupi mahmah khat a hi hi. Zatkhalh manin thu kitheikhial tampi om thei hi. Lepsiamna in laisimte tawldamsak hi. A gennop thu theihbaih diak hi. Laisimte in thupi sim hi. A nuai a lailepna nam 7 te kizatdan sin ni.

| | | |
|------------|------------|------|
| 1. Tawpna | Full stop | (.) |
| 2. Husanna | Comma | (,) |
| 3. Ngakna | Colon | (:) |
| 4. Thekna | Hyphen | ("") |
| 5. Tanglak | Apostrophy | ('') |
| 6. Kual | Bracket | () |
| 7. Git-awn | Slash | (/) |

1. Tawpna = full stop (.)

1.1 Laigual vuicing khat khawlsakna a hi hi.

gentehna: I lai gelh zia kibang sak ni.

1.2 A seh gen na in kizang hi.

gentehna: 2.5 90.75%

1.3 Kammal tom lakna in kizang hi

gentehna: Ph.D, Mr. Capt. Tg.

1.4 A nuai a munte-ah ki zang lo ding hi.

*gentehna: Zolai GelhziaSiapi Hang Za Lian
(Siapi. Hang Za Lian hi lo ding)*

Major That Tung Nung (Major. That Tung Nung hilo)

1.5 Tawpna nungah laimal khatcia mun kiawng sak den ding hi.

gentehna: Thu khat hong gen ning._Limitak na ngai in,

2. Husanna = Comma (,)

2.1 A banban-a kigelh minte, thute deina-in kizang hi.

gentehna: Ko innah Thangpu, Cingno le Khen Thang hong hawh uh hi.

2.2 Nimit gelh ciangin kizang hi

gentehna: January, 6 2007, 6th January, 2007,

2.3 A kitomlak kammalte deina in kizang hi.

gentehna: B.A M.A., M.R.E. D.D

2.4 'le' kammal nungah kizang lo ding hi.

gentehna: Thangpi, Lunsen le Lian Pau pilpen uh hi.

2.5 Husanna nungah laimal khatcia awngsak ding hi

gentehna: Anna huan inla, puan kawt twng zong na pho in.

3. Ngakna = Colon (:)

3.1 Lai siangtho a lian a neu deina in kizang hi.

gentehna: Matthai 5:3 I Korin 14:14

3.2 thukhat a kigelh na sungah midang kampau khat a kiguan ciang deina in kizang hi.

gentehna: Jesu in: "Note khat le khat na ki-it un," a ci hi.

3.3 A kigelh thu khat, a kicingzaw-a behlap ciang a deina in ki zang hi.

gentehna: Kong vaikhakte: thopuan, puanza, laibu le lai kung hong lei mangngilh kei in.

4. Thekna = Hyphen (-)

4.1 Kammal sau khat laigual mong-ah a tat loh cianga khenna in kizang hi.

gentehna: Nong pai ciangin ka nu zong hong tonpih inla, vanleeng hong zui un. Lampi-ah na kithuahpih dingin Thangbawi mah muan-huai pen inteh.

4.2 Kammal kimat pawlkhat a kisim khialh loh nadinga aw khenna in kizang hi.

*gentehna: Topa tungah ki-ap in.
Ki-angvan lua kei in*

4.3 Hun kikal, mun kikal lahna in kizang hi

gentehna: 1991-95 sung Yangon ah sang ka kah hi.

*January 1-3, 2009 sung kikhoppi om ding
hi. Yangon-Kawlpi vanleeng a om ding hiam?*

5. Tanglak = Apostrophy (')

5.1 Laimal tangin tomlakna in kizang thei hi.

gentehna: Ka nu'n hong it hi. ('in tang-a kizang)

5.2 Awsang lahna ah kizang lo ding hi.

gentehna: Lianpu tai sim-a, a nu in tai' gawp hi. (X)

5.3 'g' tawh a tawp kammalte nungthuap 'na' tawh a kithuah ciangin, 'g' tangin zathuai lo hi.

gentehna: siangtho-sian'thona; minthang- min'thanna (X)

6. Kual = Bracket ()

6.1 Midangte pau, a hih keileh gentel deuhna kammal khat peuh a kigelh thuah ciangin ki zang hi.

gentehna: Ka tanu in zato siamah (nurse) sem hi

*Lai gelhzia (Othography) a kician I neih kul hi
A khawnkhong(man nei lo) in ki ngah hi,*

6.2 Nambat gelh ciangin a kisam lopi-in kual zanglo ding hi.

gentehna: Pawlmi 15,000 ka pha uh hi. (kual kisamlo)

1995 kum in tansawm ka ong hi. (kual ki sam lo)

7. Git-awn = slash (/)

7.1 'Ah'h kei leh' cihna tangin kizang hi.

gentehna: Na min maiah Tang/Lia gelh in.

7.2 Zum lai nambat piakna ah kizang hi.

gentehna: ZCLS/2008/15

SINNA 34

MIN GELH ZIA

1. Tedim mite min a kigelh ciangin minmal khat sim tuamsin ding hi.

1.1 Minpi: Min malte kihal ding hi.

1.2 Minno: Min malte kimat ding hi.

1.3 Minsel: Minselte kimat ding hi.

gentehna: Lianpupa, Lamvungnu

2. Nasep minte kimat den ding hi.

gentehna: Hausapa, Siavuanpa, lokhote, anhuante

3. Khuamin le vengminte kimat den ding hi.

gentehna: Tedim, Tualzang, Tungtuang, Lawibual

4. Ganhing minte kimat den ding hi. A min sau luate thekna tawh kidei ding hi.

gentehna: Zawhngeu, Sahang, Humpi-nelkai

5. Nata minte kimat den ding hi.

*gentehna: mehthuk, tutphah, puanlaisan,
pheituumtual, siktawlai, meitei, kawlsing*

6. Beh minte kimat dending hi.

gentehna: Hatlang, Ngaihte, , Hautual, Gualnam

7. A hon genna minte a nuai a bangin kigelh ding hi.

gentehna: mi hon, mi honpi, mihau pawl, khangno pawl

8. Lawnmawh minte kimat den ding hi.

*gentehna: deihna, pilna, tupna, hauhna, cidamna,
dammawhna, hehpihna, nopsakna*

9. Khualmi, gammi, behmite, kimat den ding hi. A kisapna munte ah thekna tawh kidei thei hi.

*gentehna: Tedimte, Kansauzangte, Mandalayte,
Kawlte, Sente, Indiate, autualte
Singaporete, Gualnamte, Hatlangte*

**10. Min khat pen a khatna kicingzaw dinga kammal
dang khat tawh a kibehlap ciangin, tua kammal tegel
kimat ding hi.**

gentehna:

*Min+minGam-ak, lailu, Lai-ip, Mualsuang
Min+tatna Nitang, guahzu, lokho, sangkah.
Min+pianzia Sahang, humpi-nelkai,sazukki*

A nuai a thu sim inla, mingelhziate lempa in.

**Sente in nailung khawi masa uh hi ci-in kiciamteh a,tu hun
ciangin Tedim te in zong I khawi ta hi. Pulepa te lokho mi
a hi uh hi. Hi bang nuntak sumzon nate kinuntakpih taktak
thei nailo hi. Pu Cinzasuan in zong nai lung khawi sawm
a, kum pi in zong huhna pia ding cih thu kiza hi. Nai lung
khawi cianginhaksatna khat om a, tua in zawhngeu le
zusa gal a hi hi. Mai kum ciangin Pa Lian Lam Pau, Ciin
Nu le Thang tawng te in zong khawisawm uh hi. Tho puan,
mei-inn a kipan a kisam vante a kaikhawm khinta uh hi,**

TUUNO HAI TANGTHU

- 1. Nidang lai-in tuu tampi a cingpa khat a om hi. Tua tuu cingpain a tuute keem a, an le tui tampi a pia hi.**
- 2. Tuu khat bang a cinat ciangin a khoi hi. Lamto-ah a pai ciangin tuuno a gim leh a tawi hi.**
- 3. Tuute in lo lai-ah an a nek laitakun, tuucingpa in a kiang uah tu-in tamngai tumin la a sa hi. Tua ahih ciangin tuupi le tuunote a nuam uh hi.**
- 4. Zan simin khua mial a, khua a dam ciangin tuucingpa in a tuute khawm a, inn sungah a khum hi. Tua inn sungah lau loin tuupi le tuunote a om uh hi.**
- 5. Inn pua lamah tuu vil dingin uite a om hi. Kuamapeuh a nai leh ui in a nak hi. Zing simin tuucingpa in a tuu inn kong hong a, tuute a khah hi**
- 6. Tuucingpa in tuute a hehpih manin tuu khempeuh nuamuh a tuucingpa a it uh hi. A hih hangin tuuno hai khat a nuam kei hi.**
- 7. Hih tuuno a buuk sungah om nuam lo hi. Tuuno in a pi kiang ah:"Nu aw, banghangin zan ciangin inn sungah hong kikhum zeel a hi hiam?"**
- 8. "Uite a kikhum kei hi. Eite banghangin hong khum a hi hiam? Ei a dingin a haksa hi. Zan ciangin kei ka tai ding hi. Bang hang hiam cih leh ka ut bangin ka gamta nuam hi. Zanin gamtat na'ng nuamin ka um hi," a ci hi.**

9. A pi in:" Nang tuuno hai na hi hi. Tuu buuk sungah om lecin a nuamzaw ding hi. Tuu cingpa in hong hehpih ahih ciangin a ngaihhuai hi. Nang, gamlakah gimna na thuak ding hi," ci-in a ta a hilh hi.
10. Tuuno in:" A kim ki-uum lo hi," a ci hi. Tua ahih ciangin nitak ciangin tuu cingpa in tuu a sap ciangin tua tuuhai pai nuam loin a bu hi.
11. Tuuno dangte inn sungah a kikhum laitakin tua tuuhai taikhia a, lungdamtakin amah a mawlmawli hi. Gamlapi tulak a va tung hi.
12. Tua laitakin ngia hang khat a kua sung pan paikhia-in an a zong hi. Tuuno in ngia a muh ciangin kihta a, tuu khumna inn sung pan a paikhiat a kisikkik hi. A hih hangin tu-in a ciah thei kei hi. Ngia in tuuno hai man a, a omna a kua-ah a tuah hi.
13. A kua sungah ngiano nih a om hi. A pi in:" Ka tate aw, no ading tuuno thau khat kong puak hi." a cih ciangin ngianote in tuuno hai ne uh hi.



Tuuno hai



Ngia hang

KUMPIPA LE THONGKIATE TANGTHU

1. Nidang lai-inah a migi kumpipa khat a om hi. A gam khempeuh en dingin a vak kawikawi hi, Ni khat ni-in migilote kikhuma thonginnah a va hawh hi.
2. Kumpipa in thong inn tualah a pai laitakin khau kikhih thongkia mi nga tawh a kituak hi. Tuate kiangah: "Thongsung na tun nading bang khialhna nei na hi uh hiam?" ci-n a dong kim hi.
3. Thongkiapa khat in:"Ke'n khialhna ka nei kei hi. Kei hong heekpa in a zuau thu gen a, thukhen mangpa in a taksang hi," a ci hi.
4. A nihnapa a dot ciangin:"Ke'n khialhna ka nei kei hi. A hih hangin Thu khen mangpa in kei hong mudah ahih ciangin hong bawwlsia hi," a ci hi.
5. A thumnapa a dot ciangin :"Thukhen mangpa in ngeina theilo a hih ciangin thongah hongkhia hi." a ci hi.
6. A linapa a dot ciangin:,"Ke'n khialhna ka nei kei hi. Midang khat khial a, kei pen a khialpa sa-in hong man hi.," a ci hi. Tua mihing lite in suahtak nan'g a ngen uh hi, a ci hi.
7. Kumpipa in a nganapa kiangah;"Banghangin thongkia na hi hiam?" ci-in a dot ciangin, tuapa in:" Topa aw, dangka ka gu hi. Tua ahih ciangin hehpihna kong ngen ngam kei hi," a ci hi. Kumpipa in: "Nang migilo na hih ciangin 'khialhna ka nei kei hi' a ci hih mihing lite tawh om khawm dingin na kilawm kei hi," a ci hi. Tua ciangin Kumpipa in thong vilpa kiangah :"Hihpa kikhinh siikkhau suut khia inla khah in. A khialhna le zuauthu gawm lo a hih manin a khialhna ka maisak hi," a ci hi.



Kumpipa



Thongkiapa

ZUSA NO TANG THU

1. Nikhat ni-in zusano khat a pi tawh a vak hi. Tua zusa no in lampaam, lamgei khawngah vak kawikawi-in an a zong hi.
2. Hi bangin a vak laitakin, zusa thang khat a mu hi. Tua zusa thang singkuang a hi hi. Zusate in tua singkuang sungah tumin antah a nek ciangin singkuang kisai a, a siin kikhak ding hi.
3. Zusano in: "Nu aw, inn hoih khat a om hi/ Tua inn sungah nek theih ding a om hi," a ci hi.
4. A pi in, " Lut kei in. Nangma ut bangin gamta mawkmawk kei in," ci-in a kham hi.
5. Zusano in singkuang a va en zeel a, a hi hangin a pi thumangin a lut kei hi.
6. Tua laitakin a kiphasak zusa khat hong pai hi.
"Banghangin inn sungah lut lo na hi hiam?" ci-in a dot ciangin zusa dang khat in: "Hih pen nang singkuang lah hi lo, ko singkuang lah hi lo hi." a ci hi.
7. A kiphasak zusano in : "Bangmah kisam kei, sing kuang sunga an la-in ka ne ding hi. Singkuang neipa in bangcia vil lo a hi hiam?," a ci hi.
8. Tua ciangin tua zusano, tua singkuang sungah tumin an a ne hi. An a nek pat laitakin a thang kisai a, a paikhia thei nawn kei hi.
9. A pi in," Tua zusano hangin ka dah hi. Ahi hangin na a guk manin daan a thuak hi. Hih thu ciamteh in," a ci hi



zusa thang singkuang



zusano

REV. JOSEPH HERBERT COPE



Cope Topa I cihpen America-mi ahi hi. Tedim khua bulphuh a, Tuiphum sangmang hong sem masa pen hi a, 1882 kum November kha 21 ni-in Germantown, Philadelphia, USA- ah suak hi. A pa' min Joseph B Cope, a nu min Elizabeth Danforth Cope hi a, ama min pi Joseph Herbert Cope ahi hi.

1899 kumin Kituiphum a, 1904 kumin Pensylvania Sangpi(University) pan B Sc. Degree ngah hi. A sang man ciangin, Utah khua a, Momonte kiangah kumkhat sung Pasian' na sem hi. Tua khit ciang Rochester Theological Seminary ah Lai Siangtho sangkah a, 1908 kumin B.D. ngah hi.

1908 kum February 17 ni-in America Baptist Foreign Mission Society in Kawlgam Zomite kiang a, Sangmang dingin khensat hi. July 7 ni-in ordination ngah hi. September 3 ni-in a lawm it Elizabeth Caldwell Smith(Bess) tawh kiteng uh hi. A nupa uh'n America pan 1908 kum September 30 ni-in hong kuankhia uh a, December 21, 1908 in Khamtung gam Khalkha khua hong tung uh hi.

Sangmang ngeina bangin a nasep nading mun-ate ngeina le kampau kum nih sung a sin (Orientation period) khit ciangin, 1910 kum November 1 ni-in Mission phual thak sat dingin, Tedim khua hong tung uh hi.

Roman alphabet zang a Zolai gelh dingin Sangmang Carson in na pan ngei khin hi. Ahi hangin tangzai takin na zang man lo in, 1908 kum April 1 ni-in Khalkha khua- ah Carson si hi. Cope Topa hongtun ciangin Carson te maban zom hi. Hotkhiatna thu banah, Lai nasepna le Sang pilna

bulphuh in Zomite hong pantah hi.

1912 February 12 ni-in Khuasak khua panin Laisaingtho tei na kipan hi. 1913 kumin Tedim kam tawh a masa pen Zolai Simbu na bawl hi. 1915 kumin Mate Lai Siangtho na khen hi. 1919 kum in “*Tedim kam thukizakna Lai*” cih min a phuah khasim laihawm na hawm khia a, 1983 kum a sih dong kizomsuak hi. 1932 kumin Tedin pau tawh a tei, Thuciam Thak na zo siang a, Khamtung mi lakah Thuciam Thak Laisiangtho a nei masa pen ih hi hi.

1925 kum in England kumpi in Zolai tawh tan IV ciang sin ding vahawm uh hi. Laisim Bu khempeuh a gelh ding le sang vai khempeuh a sai, khasum sanglo *Honarary Inspector of School* dingin Cope Topa panmun na pia hi. Cope Topa in zong kumpi tawh kopin na hanciam a, Mission sang khempeuh sang na suah hi. A zinna a vakna khempeuh-ah a sun a zan ci loin I lai ding na geel den hi. Tedim kam, Falam kam, Haka kam le Kanpetlet kamte a kipan Khamtung-a pau tuamtuam tawh Lai Bu nam 35 val hong bawlsak hi.

Cope Topa te nupa in tapa thum nei uh hi. Joseph Howard Cope, 1910 kum January 1, ni in Khalkha khuaah suak a, 1980 in America ah si hi. Harry Cope, 1911 kum November 26 ni-in suak a, 1915 October 22 ni-in Khalkha ah si hi. 1917 kum January 30 ni-in Appleton Danforth Cope suak a, 1999 kum October 31 ni in America ah si hi. 1968 kum December 10 ni-in Philadelphia-ah Cope Tonu

(Bess) si hi.

A cihtakna le a hanciamnate hangin 1927 kum November kha in England Kumpi in *Kaise I Hind* minphatna pia hi. 1935 kum June ni 10 ni-in Colgate University, New York in *Doctor of Divinity* (D.D) pia hi. 1938 kum June 11 ni-in Rev Dr. Cope Khalkha ah si a, “Cope topa sita,” cih thu Tonu in a zak ciangin, “*mithum nasep sem a, gim ing tawl ing a ci ngei lo pa, si takpi ta maw*” ci zen hi. Khalkha khua ah kiphum hi.

Tu in lai I neih zawh kum 90 val khinta hi. Laisiangtho bu, labu a kipan laibu tuamtuam I nei hi. Zomi tampi in mivaklawh in, khuamuhlawh hi hang. Roman Alphabet (ABC) laimal I zat manin, leitung khantohna tawh luang khawmin, Computer, Internet, email te I zang ziauziau thei hi. Hi zahta a, a lian I hamphatna khempeuh Pasian le Cope Topa hang a hi hi.

Cope Topa le a zi Khamtung gam Tedim khua ah Sangmang dingin hongtunzawh kum 100 cin pawipi 2010 kum ciangin Tedim khuaah kibawl ding hi.



Cope Topa zat laisiangtho leh Cope
Topa laibu bawl pawlkhatte 2009
kum November kha 21 ni Cope
Topa Khamtung hongtun zawh kum
99 phawkna pawiah
Rev.Dr.GKNang in hong lak khia hi.

- (1) Lai Shim Lai Bu Til Shimna 1 1913
- (2) La Bu Tiddim Kam 1914
- (3) Mate Lai Thiang Tho Tiddim Kam 1915
- (4) La Bu Tedim Kam 1918
- (5) Lai Shin Lai Bu Shil Shimna 2 1920
- (6) Zawhang Lai Shiangtho Tedim Kam 1923
- (7) Khamtung Gam Leh Kawlgam Thu Bu 1928
- (8) Lai Siangtho Thuciam Thak 1932
- (9) Tedim Thukizakna Lai 1919-1938
- (10) Pau Cin Hau Lai tawh Sermon On the Mount 1931

Khamtunggam hong tungmasa sangmangte sungpan zato siavuan hongsem Dr. H.E. East tenna inn, Portland khuapi ah tuciangdong hoih mahmah lai a, tulaitak inn-neipa in, Dr East, te innkuan maan pawlkhate zong hoih tak keemlai hi.

L to R G.ThangKhanMung,
PastorZamKingMang,
Tulai tak Inn neipa
Rev. Dr .Gin Khan Nang

Kum 100 vaal ta
Dr East teenna,
Portland, Oregon



ZOMITE' KHUA MUH CIILNA

-Rev. G. K. Nang

Thu patna: Zogam pen Mikang kumpi in 1895 kum a kipanin hong uk uh hi. Kum 1914-1919 sung England leh Germany gam kido uh a, galpi khatna (First World War) kici hi. 1916 kumin London khuapi-ah gal vaihawm pawl (War Committee) thukimna bangin Kuli (Labor Corps) lak ding thukim uh hi. Tua pen gal sung a Kuli nasem ding ci lehang kitel pen ding hi. Tua hun lai-in Mikang kumpite in gam tampi uk (colonized) uh a, Mikang Kumpi gamah ni tum ngei lo hi kici liang hi. Egypt, Fiji, India, Malta, Mauritius, Seychelles, British West Indies, South Africa leh China gamte panin Kuli ding la uh hi. Egypt panin 100,000, India panin 21,000, South Africa panin 20,000 kila hi. China panin mi 50,000 la uh a, tua lakah 2000 bang si hi kici hi. Kawlgam pen India tawh kigawm hi a, Hindu, Shynteng, Khasi, Lusei, Meitei, Bihar, Orissa, Pathan, Bengali, Kumoan, leh Zomi zong la uh hi. Mikang kumpi in Zogam Ukpite tungah mi pia dingin a nget bangin Ukpite in nial ngam loin piak dingin thukim hi.

Khamtung mi 3000 sung panin Zomi 1000 kila hi. A pai ding mite pen si dinga kipia ahi uh hi. Dahn kapin, innkuanihte tawh khitui luangin a kimu nawn lo dingin kingaihsun uh a, sivui in kivui-uh a, sa kigawh uh hi kici hi. Lawm ngaih neite ading bangin na diak ding hi. Mi tampi mah zong si takpi hi. Tua hun lai-in Zomite khuamuhna toi mahmah a, koimah puapial ngei lo, leitung dang a om cih zong thei lo uh hi. Zomite in Gunkhawm khang lamah mihing om nawn lo dingin ngaihsun uh a, Mizote in Silchar khang siahah mihing om nawn lo dingin ngaihsun hi kici hi. Kumpite in a paite pen Dolsing inn leh Zanglo piak ding ci-in kamciam bawl uh hi. Tedimah tawlkhant kisinha a neih khit uh ciangin inn lamah ciahkik sakin, Tedimah kituahkik uh hi.

Zogam panin Capt. Fowler makaihna tawh kum 1917 May 27 ni-in Gunkhawm paisuk uh a, tua panin meileeng tawh Zangkung tung uh hi. India panin khamtung mite zong Syhlet (Chittagong) zui-in Akyap tawnin Zangkung pai-in Zogam pana pai khamtung mite tawh kisutuh uh hi. Zangkung panin Teembawpi tawh dingkhia-in Kolkata, Mumbai, Eden, Suez Canal tawnin France (Piantit) gam Marseilles khua kum 1917 August 15 ni-in tung uh hi. Amau pen France leh Belgium gamgi-a om dingin kiseh a, kidona phual panin tai 25 bekin gamla hi. Nisimin galkidona thau kap leh thaupi kap san ziahziah mu den uh hi. A nasep ding uh pen galsunga a liamte tawm ding, galvan suah leh kaihkhop cihte ahi hi. India Company 61 leh 62 ci-in ciamteh uh hi. Laislam lo uh ahih manin a min uh leh a omna gam uh savun khat tungah gelhin a ban uhah bulhsak uh hi. A min uh a kisap ciangin a thei lo zong om a, a omna gam uh leh khua zong a gen thei lo om hi kici hi. Pu Song Theu leh Pu Thawng Za Kai cihte in kamphen uh hi. Zomite in misan, mivom, mikangte tawh na sem khawm uh hi. Marseilles panin Meaulte-ah kisuan uh a, tua panin Fricourt Salvage, tua panin Abancourt leh Rouen tung uh hi. Rouen panin Marseilles ah kilehkikin Taranto panin inn lamah ciahkik uh hi.

Khua vot thuak zo lo leh dam lohna tuamtuam hangin mi 1000 lak panin 24 si a, France gama galkapte han (war cemetery) ah kivui uh hi. Hih a kivuina mun pen Marseilles khua hi dingin ki-um mawh hi. Hih han-ah India mi 1002 kivui hi ci-in kiciamteh hi. Tua a site pen Suan Thang, Zuan Pum, Kai Gin, Maha Peng, Gin Dam, Ngul Gin, Pau Pum, Son Neng, Thang Eng, Tut Lang, Tuang Pum, Vial Dam, Vum Dai, Gin Nang, Kam Nang, Go Kam, Sian Lut, Lang Za Khen, Kam Ngul, Tual Kim, Lun Kap, Khup Za Dal, Khoi Cin, Cin Khai cihte ahi uh hi.

Nasepna-ah kuh kalin, thahatin, thuman uh ahih manin Mikang kumpi King George V in London khuapi en dingin sam a, Capt. Fowler makaihna tawh Mang Pum, Thawng Za Kai, Song Theu, Kam Za Mang, Vung Za Kham, Thuam Pau, Vial Zen, Hau Za Nang, Hang Khaw Cin, leh Cin Kamte pai uh hi. Mikang pau a thei teng hi kha ding hi. Kum 1918 March 27 ni-in London khuapi sunga Kumpipa inn *Buckingham Palace* kici tung uh a, innpi sung teng etpihin, datsian (cinema) ensakin, uliate an nekhopna-ah kihelsak uh hi. Kumpi inn cing santali (duty) te pen khauh lua uh a, mit zong phia lo liang uh ahih manin milim kisa-in, milim lah mihing kisa hi ci uh hi. Zomi khat in zong santali (duty) ding khat a lim sa-in a khoih leh mihing ahih lam phawk pan hi kici hi. Kumpipa in "Haksatna khat peuh na tuak uh leh hong ko un, ahi thei bangin kong huh ding uh hi" ci-in Zomite tungah kamciam pia hi kici hi. Mikang galkap suak nuamte suak thei ci uh a, pawl khat in min pia-in tentan (training) zong nei uh hi. Ahi zongin inn lamah gal om cih a zak uh ciangin kuamah omsuak ngam loin hong ciahkhin leuleu uh hi.

Hih Kuli lakna-ah Khalkha mite ut loin nial uh hi. Khalkha khua-ah galsim ding mi 5000 kikaikhawm uh a, kumpite lehdo uh hi. Khalkha leh Falam kikal lampi khaktan uh a, kumpite na do uh hi. Inn lamah kidona omin lo kho thei loin mipite haksa mahmah hi cih a zak uh ciangin ciah ding ngen uh a, an ngawl liangin a nget uh ciangin ciahsak uh hi. France gama Kuli dinga paite pen "Piantit Pai" kici a, "Piantit" pen Kawl pau hi a, France gam cihna hi. "France Gam Paite" cih ding hi. Lungleng khuangai-in a omna uh panin ciahkik ding pen kilawp lua mahmah uh ahih manin la phuak uh hi.

- a) Pian tui a gam lei aw e, sial zatam tuang a tunna,
- b) Sial zatam pian tui ngak hen aw, I sau lam zong ta ni e.

Galkap taktak ahih loh uh hangin, galkapte mah bangin ki-uk a, gawtna kipia a, khasum zong kipia hi. Khasum pen mi khat in 10, 15, 20, 25 bang hi a, kam phente in 20, a site luang man 100, liamna tuakte 50 kipia hi. Zomite gamdang zinkhiat a khatveina hi a, a khua muh ciilna uh ahi hi. A na muhte uh vanleeng, teembaw, thaupi leh tuipi a muhte uh thupi sa-in gencim thei lo uh hi. A muh thute uh leh a tuah thute uh tangthu banging en belin nei uh hi. La zong tampi phuak uh hi. Khasum cih bang a kitheih cilna ahi hi. Hong ciah uh ciangin sum pua tek uh ahih manin kithupi ngaihsut mahmah a, nungak a deih peuhpeuh uh tenpih thei hi kici hi. Khua muhna hong kidang ahih manin Khristian a suah lawh zong tampi omin, Khristian hong khang tuam hi kici hi.

France gam pai a meetna

1. France gam paite hong ciah uh ciangin sum nei uh ahih manin a pai lote sangin nuntak nuam sa zaw uh hi. Leitung khua muhna bek hi loin sum thalawh ciilna zong ahi hi.
2. Galpi khit ciangin nakpi takin Zogamah Khristiante khang hi. 1918 kumin Khristian 500 bek om a, Kum 1924 ciangin 4,046 pha ta uh hi. Khristian a tam zaw pen Tedim mite sung pan hi a, France gam paite hang hi kici hi.
3. Zomite gal hang sa uh ahih manin Mikang kumpi in Zomite adingin galkap phuan uh a, "First Chin Battalion" kici 1921 kumin Kawlgamah kiphuan hi. Battalion thum dong kiphuan a, First, Second, Third Chin Rifles kici hi. Kawlgamah galkap kumpi a khan ciangin kiphiat kik hi

4. France gam paite tung panin puansilh zia kithei ta hi. A puansilh uh pen Police puan tawh kibang khakhi puan, bombi sing, puan-ak bantawng, zian lukhu, puan khedap mawza leh ngalvial nei uh a, thupi kisa mahmah hi. Galpi khatna ma-in puan kisilh mel loin, pasalte in dialkaih tawh zum selin, numeite in puan them letmat li ding tawh a nuai lam sel a, a tung lam pen kai lihliah sak lel uh hi. Galpi khatna khit ciangin puansilh a kisap zia kithei ta hi.

A meet lohna

1) France gam pai ding pen aana tawh kila hi a, ut lopipi mahin a pai uh ahi hi. A pai nuam lo Khalkha mite leh kumpite kidona-ah Khalkha mi 40 bang si-in khua 18 kihalsak hi. Hih pen "Anglo-Chin War" (1917) kici hi. Hih kidona hangin France gama Kuli nasem a om Zomite hong ciahkik uh hi.

2) India lamah zong Manipur a om Kukite in France gam pai nuam loin nial uh a, kumpite lang pan uh ahiah manin Mikang kumpi in galkap 100 sawlin simsak hi. Kukite in zong na do uh a, kum nih sung bang kido uh hi. Khua 86 kihalsakin, mi tampi kithat uh hi. Hih kidona pen "Anglo-Kuki War" (1917-1919) kici hi.

3) Mikang kumpite in Zomi Kulite tungah a kamciam uh ahi Dolsing inn leh Zang lo pia lo hi. Capt. Fowler in a genna-ah Zomite in gal kidona a tawp dong sem zo loin gal a venh ma-in ciah uh ahiah manin a kipia lo hi ci hi.

Thukhupna: Khatvei Lusei nupi khat Kolkata pai hi. Vanleng tual pan a tuah khat ciangin Kalate na tam mahmah hi. Pau dang thei lo ahiah manin Lusei pau tawh hopih a, kua mah in thei lo hi. Nupi nu in zong "Mizo trawng pawh hre lo in va aa tak e" ci hi kici hi. Tua mah bangin Zomite in leitungah mi dang om ding cih zong a theih ma uh a France gam pai cih pen lamdang a sak ding mah uh hi. Niikten puansilh zong a silh nai lo minamte France gam pai cih mawk pen lamdang thu khat hi mawk hi. Nidangin sum kizang loin, van kilei ciangin van mah tawh kikhek cih danin kilei hi. Gan a lei nop uh ciangin buh seu tua zah, cih danin kilei uh hi. France gam paite hong ciah uh ciangin sum zatzia kithei ta hi. Puansilh zia a thei nai lote in puansilh ding ahiah zia kiphawk ta hi. Nagate bang pen puan zong silh loin dialkaih bek mah tawh pai uh hi. Ahi zongin thatang hat uh ahiah manin Mikang kumpite in pakta mahmah uh hi. Hih pen Zomite khuamuh ciilna hi a, "Uino mit keuh" a kicich mah bangin **Zomite' khuamuhna ahiihi.**

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Lungdam Na

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